



Bureau of Justice Statistics

Census of Jails, 1999

At midyear 1999 —

605,943 inmates in 3,365 jails

Jail occupancy at 93% of capacity

89% of inmates male

**41% white, 42% black, 15% Hispanic,
and 2% American Indian, Asian, or other**

207,600 jail employees

2.9 inmates per jail employee

4.3 inmates per correctional officer

47 privately operated jails with 13,814 inmates

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Census of Jails, 1999

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August 2001, NCJ 186633

U.S. Department of Justice

Bureau of Justice Statistics

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This report and its tables as spreadsheets are available on the World Wide Web at
<www.ojp.usdoj.gov/bjs/abstract/cj99.htm>

The data presented in this report can be accessed from the National Archive of Criminal Justice Data (NACJD) <www.icpsr.umich.edu/NACJD/>. Select dataset numbers ICPSR 2979 (1998) and 2980 (1999). Public use tapes, disks, and CD-ROM's are available from NACJD/ICPSR, P.O. Box 1248, Ann Arbor, MI 48106 (1-800-999-0960).

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Highlights

At midyear 1999 the Nation's jails held 605,943 inmates, up 32% since the last census in 1993

	Census of Jails at midyear—			
	1983	1988	1993	1999
Number of jail inmates	223,551	343,569	459,804	605,943
Rated capacity of jails	261,556	339,949	475,224	652,321
Percent of capacity occupied	85%	101%	97%	93%
Number of jails	3,338	3,316	3,304	3,365
Number of jail employees	64,560	99,631	165,500	207,600
Number of inmates per employee (total staff)	3.5	3.4	2.8	2.9
Number of inmates per correctional officer	5.0	4.7	3.9	4.3

Note: Jails are locally operated facilities that hold persons awaiting trial or sentencing or serving a sentence of generally 1 year or less.

Between 1993 and 1999, when complete censuses of jails were conducted—

- The number of jail inmates rose from 459,804 to 605,943.
- The rate of jail incarceration increased from 1 in every 532 U.S. residents to 1 in every 450.
- The number of jails operated throughout the Nation expanded from 3,304 to 3,365.
- The number of private jails operating under contract to local government authorities increased from 17 to 47.
- The proportion of inmates in jails holding 2,000 or more persons increased from 17% to 30%.

- The total capacity of the Nation's jails — the maximum number of beds or inmates allocated to each facility as determined by rating officials — expanded by nearly 177,100 beds (up 37%).
- As a ratio of all inmates housed in jail facilities to total capacity, the percent of jail capacity occupied, declined from 97% to 93%.
- The total correctional staff, excluding contract staff and volunteers, grew more than 42,000 (up 25%) and the number of correctional officers rose 31,700 (up 27%).
- The number of inmates per correctional officer rose from 3.9 to 4.3.

On June 30, 1999 —

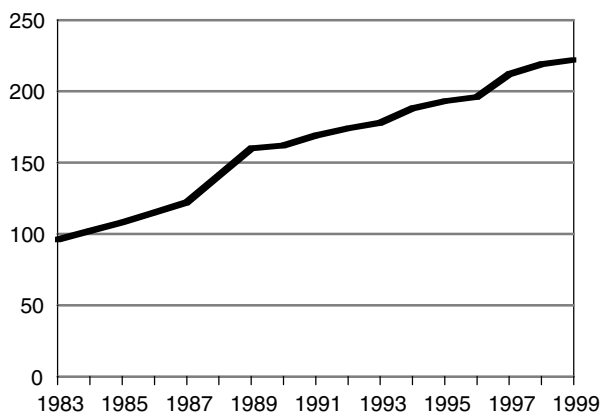
- A total of 9,458 persons under age 18 were housed in adult jails. About 91% had been convicted or were being held for trial as adults in criminal court.
- Nearly 89% of jail inmates were male and 11% female. About 41% were white, 42% African Americans, 15% Hispanics, and 2% other races.
- An estimated 207,600 employees worked in the Nation's jails. About a third of the staff were women and a fifth were African Americans.
- Jails that housed fewer than 50 inmates were occupied at 71% of capacity whereas those that held 1,000 or more were occupied at 97%.
- Jail authorities supervised more than 82,000 offenders in programs outside of jail facilities, including nearly 20,100 in community service programs, 16,100 in weekend reporting programs, 10,100 under pretrial supervision, and 9,900 in electronic monitoring.
- More than half (54%) of all adult jail inmates were unconvicted, up from 50% in 1993.

In the 12 months ending June 30, 1999 —

- The Nation's jails had an average daily population of 607,978 inmates, an increase of 30% since the last census in 1993.
- Nearly 9,300 inmate assaults on jail employees took place, including 4 that resulted in staff deaths.
- 919 persons died while under jail supervision, compared to 647 during the 12 months preceding the 1993 census.
- The overall number of deaths per 100,000 inmates (based on the average daily population) totaled 154, up slightly from 149 for the 12-month period ending June 30, 1993.

The jail incarceration rate more than doubled between 1983 and 1999

Number of jail inmates per 100,000 residents



Census of Jails, 1999

Jail population growth slowed in the late 1990's

The Nation's confined jail population increased 32% in the 6 years between censuses, from 459,804 at midyear 1993 to 605,943 at midyear 1999 (table 1).

Following annual percentage increases in double digits (12.7%) during the

1980's, growth in the number of confined jail inmates slowed to single-digit rates in the late 1990's (4.7%).

Relative to the U.S. resident population, the jail population more than doubled in 16 years, from 96 inmates per 100,000 residents in 1983 to 222 per 100,000 residents in 1999. At midyear 1999 nearly 1 in every 450 U.S. residents were in a local jail.

In the 12 months preceding the 1999 census, the Nation's jails had an average daily population of 607,978, up 30% from the 12-month period reported in the 1993 census.

A total of 9,458 persons under age 18 were detained in adult jails on June 30, 1999 (table 2). About 4 out of every 5 juveniles in jail had been convicted or were being held for trial as adults in criminal court. (See *Methodology* for changes in the definition of juvenile.)

Table 1. Jail inmates and their number per 100,000 U.S. residents, selected years, 1983-99

Year	Number of jail inmates			
	All	Per 100,000 residents	Adults*	Per 100,000 adult residents
1999	605,943	222	596,485	295
1998	592,462	219	584,372	292
1997	567,079	212	557,974	282
1996	518,492	196	510,400	260
1995	507,044	193	499,300	257
1994	490,442	188	483,717	251
1993*	459,804	178	455,500	239
1988	343,569	141	341,893	189
1983	223,551	96	221,815	130
Average annual percent change,				
1993-99	4.7%		4.6%	
1983-93	12.7		12.7	

Note: Inmate counts for midyear 1994-98 are estimates based on the Annual Survey of Jails and are subject to sampling error.

*The number of adult inmates was estimated and rounded to the nearest 100. See *Methodology*.

Table 2. Average daily population and the number of men, women, and juveniles held in jails, Census of Jails, 1983, 1988, 1993, and 1999

	Census of Jails			
	1983	1988	1993	1999
Average daily population ^a	227,541	336,017	466,155	607,978
Number of confined inmates, midyear				
Adults	221,815	341,893	455,500	596,485
Male	206,163	311,594	411,500	528,998
Female	15,652	30,299	44,100	67,487
Juveniles ^b	--	--	4,300	9,458
Held as adults ^c	--	--	3,300	8,598
Held as juveniles	1,736	1,676	1,000	860

Note: Detailed data for 1993 were estimated based on the number of inmates held in jail facilities and were rounded to the nearest 100.

-- Not available.

^aThe average daily population is the sum of the number of inmates in a jail each day for a year, divided by the total number of days in the year.

^bSee *Methodology* for changes in the definition of juvenile.

^cIncludes juveniles who were tried or awaiting trial as adults.

The 2000 Annual Survey of Jails provides updated inmate and facility characteristics

In each of the years between the full censuses, a sample survey of jails is conducted to estimate baseline characteristics of the Nation's jails and the inmates housed in the jails.

Findings from the 2000 survey include* —

- In the 12 months since the 1999 census, the number of inmates increased to 621,149 (up 2.5%).
- The rate of incarceration rose to 226 per 100,000 U.S. residents, the equivalent of 1 in every 376 residents on June 30, 2000.
- In the 12 months ending June 30, 2000, the Nation's jails added 25,466 beds — resulting in a 92% occupancy rate at midyear, the lowest level since 1984.
- The number of persons under age 18 housed in adult jail facilities dropped to 7,615 on June 30, 2000.
- The average daily population for the year ending June 30, 2000, was 618,319, an increase of 1.7% from 1999.

*For more detailed comparisons with the 1999 census, see BJS Bulletin, *Prison and Jail Inmates at Midyear 2000*, NCJ 185989, March 2001.

Jails

These locally operated facilities —

- receive individuals pending arraignment and hold them awaiting trial, conviction, or sentencing
- readmit probation, parole, and bail-bond violators and absconders
- temporarily detain juveniles pending transfer to juvenile authorities
- hold mentally ill persons pending their movement to appropriate health facilities
- hold individuals for the military, for protective custody, for contempt, and for the courts as witnesses
- release convicted inmates to the community upon completion of sentence
- transfer inmates to Federal, State, or other authorities
- house inmates for Federal, State, or other authorities because of crowding of their facilities
- relinquish custody of temporary detainees to juvenile and medical authorities
- operate community-based programs with day reporting, home detention, electronic monitoring or other types of supervision
- hold inmates sentenced to short terms (generally under 1 year).

Table 3. Jail facilities and number of inmates per 100,000 population, by region and State, Census of Jails, 1983, 1993, and 1999

Region and jurisdiction	Census of Jails						Percent change in number of inmates 1993-99	Inmates per 100,000 population	
	Number of facilities			Number of inmates				1993	1999
	1983	1993	1999	1983	1993	1999			
U.S. total	3,338	3,304	3,365	223,551	459,804	605,943	32%	178	222
Northeast	223	228	227	36,634	73,871	90,716	23%	144	193
Maine	14	15	15	560	704	1,113	58	57	89
Massachusetts	17	20	21	3,304	7,878	10,774	37	131	174
New Hampshire	11	11	10	475	1,127	1,592	41	100	133
New Jersey	32	25	24	5,971	15,122	16,830	11	192	206
New York	72	78	81	16,154	29,809	33,411	12	164	184
Pennsylvania	77	79	76	10,170	19,231	26,996	40	160	225
Midwest	972	967	977	39,538	70,646	97,652	38%	116	155
Illinois	98	93	93	8,849	14,549	16,880	16	124	139
Indiana	93	88	93	3,599	8,297	12,787	54	145	215
Iowa	90	90	94	839	1,602	2,998	87	57	104
Kansas	86	96	97	1,328	2,797	4,378	57	111	165
Michigan	87	89	93	7,637	12,479	15,629	25	132	159
Minnesota	67	75	78	1,954	3,654	5,002	37	81	105
Missouri	129	127	129	3,783	5,030	6,940	38	96	127
Nebraska	67	64	65	844	1,680	2,189	30	105	131
North Dakota	31	25	23	243	361	588	63	57	92
Ohio	121	120	108	7,116	11,695	16,638	42	105	148
South Dakota	31	28	31	316	623	1,064	71	87	144
Wisconsin	72	72	73	3,030	7,879	12,559	59	156	239
South	1,607	1,591	1,623	89,479	210,599	284,742	35%	235	297
Alabama	108	129	155	4,464	7,072	11,418	61	169	261
Arkansas	89	83	87	1,602	2,846	4,832	70	117	189
Dist. of Col. ^a	2	1	1	2,843	1,687	1,653	-2	292	320
Florida	103	100	108	14,668	34,183	51,080	49	250	337
Georgia	203	202	204	10,214	22,663	32,835	45	328	421
Kentucky	96	81	82	3,711	6,813	10,373	52	180	262
Louisiana	94	96	107	8,507	16,208	25,631	58	377	585
Maryland	30	33	29	4,608	9,358	10,945	17	188	211
Mississippi	91	95	102	2,498	4,851	8,886	83	184	320
North Carolina	99	104	104	3,496	8,939	13,279	49	129	173
Oklahoma	104	100	102	2,215	4,102	6,743	64	127	200
South Carolina	58	55	52	2,690	5,713	8,780	54	157	226
Tennessee	108	111	108	6,005	14,375	19,629	37	282	358
Texas	273	267	271	15,224	55,395	57,930	5	307	288
Virginia	95	93	82	5,719	14,623	18,235	25	225	266
West Virginia	54	41	29	1,015	1,771	2,493	41	97	138
West	536	518	538	57,900	104,688	132,833	27%	187	221
Alaska ^b	5	5	15	37	31	68	119	-	-
Arizona	31	33	28	2,940	7,231	10,320	43	184	216
California	142	136	145	41,720	69,298	77,142	11	222	233
Colorado	60	61	61	2,747	6,316	9,004	43	177	222
Idaho	36	39	41	604	1,485	2,809	89	135	225
Montana	50	44	42	405	680	1,521	124	81	172
Nevada	23	20	21	940	2,987	4,898	64	215	270
New Mexico	35	34	34	1,346	3,058	5,217	71	189	298
Oregon	39	43	41	2,304	3,777	6,283	66	125	189
Utah	24	25	26	906	1,895	4,024	112	102	188
Washington	65	56	62	3,610	7,435	10,542	42	141	183
Wyoming	26	22	22	341	495	1,005	103	105	209

Note: Five States — Connecticut, Delaware, Hawaii, Rhode Island, and Vermont — had combined jail-prison systems and were excluded from the report.

- -Not calculated.

^aThe District of Columbia's jail population declined between 1983 and 1993 because the Occoquan complex was reclassified from a jail to a prison, and between 1983 and 1993 because an increasing number of inmates were housed in facilities outside the District of Columbia.

^bExcept for 15 locally operated jails, Alaska has a combined jail-prison system.

A few States housed a majority of inmates

In 1999 approximately half of all jail inmates were held in 7 States: California, 77,142; Texas, 57,930; Florida, 51,080; New York, 34,411; Georgia, 32,835; Pennsylvania, 26,996; and Louisiana, 25,631 (table 3). The 10 States with the smallest jail populations each held fewer than 3,000 inmates. Together, jails in these States held 3% of the Nation's jail population.

Louisiana had the largest number of jail inmates per 100,000 State residents (585), followed by Georgia (421),

Tennessee (358), and Florida (337). Four States — Maine (with 89 inmates per 100,000 resident), North Dakota (92), Iowa (104), and Minnesota (105) — had rates that were less than half of the national rate.

In 5 States the jail population rose more than 75% between censuses

Since the last census was conducted in 1993, the jail populations more than doubled in Montana (up 124%), Utah (112%), and Wyoming (103%), and increased by more than 75% in Iowa (87%) and Mississippi (83%). Growth was the slowest in the largest States,

up 5% in Texas, up 11% in California and New Jersey, and up 12% in New York. The District of Columbia recorded a 2% decline due in part to the housing of inmates outside the District.

Over the entire 16 years, between the 1983 and 1999 censuses, all but 6 jurisdictions had at least a doubling in their jail populations. The exceptions were Missouri, which had an 83% increase; Alaska, 84%; California, 85%; Illinois, 91%; and Maine, 99%.

Between 1983 and 1999 jail populations increased the most in Wisconsin (314%), Utah (344%), Idaho (365%), and Nevada (421%).

Nearly half of all inmates were held in jails with an average daily population of 1,000 or more

Most jail inmates were held in relatively few large jails (table 4). While almost two-thirds of the jails had a capacity for 100 or fewer inmates, nearly half of all detainees in 1999 were housed in jails with an average daily population of 1,000 or more inmates. About 12% of inmates were in facilities holding fewer than 100 inmates.

The growing dominance of very large jails was especially marked during the period. The percentage of inmates in jails holding 2,000 or more nearly doubled from about 17% in 1993 to 30% in 1999, while the percentage in jails holding fewer than 100 dropped from 16% to 12%.

Table 4. Jail inmates and facilities, by size of facility, Census of Jails, 1993 and 1999

Size of facility ^a	Inmates				Facilities			
	Number		Percent		Number		Percent	
	1993	1999	1993	1999	1993	1999	1993	1999
Total	549,804	605,943	100%	100%	3,304	3,365	100%	100%
Fewer than 50	34,322	32,788	7.5%	5.4%	1,874	1,573	56.7%	46.7%
50-99	37,135	38,044	8.1	6.2	545	544	16.5	16.2
100-149	31,293	31,851	6.8	5.2	253	265	7.7	7.9
150-249	41,472	47,632	9.0	7.9	218	256	6.6	7.6
250-499	73,938	72,865	16.1	12.0	209	241	6.3	7.2
500-999	90,481	92,189	19.7	15.2	129	188	3.9	5.6
1,000-1,499	44,000	68,196	9.6	11.3	35	98	1.1	2.9
1,500-1,999	30,764	37,871	6.7	6.2	18	44	0.5	1.3
2,000 or more	76,389	184,507	16.6	30.4	23	156	0.7	4.6

Note: Detail may not add to total because of rounding.
^aBased on the average daily populations between July 1, 1992, and June 30, 1993; and July 1, 1998, and June 30, 1999.

Table 5. Gender, race, and Hispanic origin of jail inmates, Census of Jails, 1983, 1988, 1993, and 1999

Characteristic	Percent of jail inmates			
	1983 ^a	1988	1993	1999
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%
Gender				
Male	94.0%	91.1%	90.4%	88.8%
Female	6.0	8.9	9.6	11.2
Race/Hispanic origin ^a				
White, non-Hispanic	45.1%	43.3%	39.3%	41.3%
Black, non-Hispanic	41.2	40.6	44.2	41.5
Hispanic	12.7	15.0	15.1	15.5
Other ^b	1.0	1.0	1.3	1.7

Note: Detail may not add to total because of rounding.
^aRace/Hispanic origin was estimated for 1983.
^bIncludes American Indians, Alaska Natives, Asians, and Pacific Islanders.

Characteristics of jail inmates slowly changing

In 1993 men comprised 90.4% of the jail population, and women 9.6%. Six years later the male proportion was 88.8% and the female proportion, 11.2% (table 5). An estimated 1 in every 181 adult men and 1 in every 1,538 adult women were held in local jail on June 30, 1999.

Between 1993 and 1999, the number of white non-Hispanics increased from 39.3% to 41.3%; black non-Hispanics decreased from 44.2% to 41.5%; Hispanics increased from 15.1% to 15.5%; and American Indians, Alaska Natives, Asians, and Pacific Islanders increased from 1.3% to 1.7%.

Compared to 1993, a higher percentage of inmates in 1999 were awaiting trial rather than serving a sentence

The percentage of convicted adult inmates decreased from 50% in 1993 to 46% in 1999, while that of unconvicted adults increased from approximately 50% to 54% (table 6).

Convicted inmates include those awaiting or serving a sentence, and those

who were returned to jail for a violation of probation or parole. Between 1993 and 1999 the number of unconvicted inmates rose by 40% (from 228,900 to 321,000), while the number of convicted rose by 22% (from 226,600 to 275,500).

Facility capacity kept pace with growth in jail population

Rated capacity increased 37% from 1993 to 1999 (table 7). Rated capacity is the maximum number of beds or inmates allocated by rating officials to each jail facility. Facility expansion averaged 29,516 new spaces, or 5.4% annually — equivalent to the addition of 510 beds each week during the 6-year period. The largest annual growth in capacity occurred in 1995 when more than 41,400 spaces were added, followed by 1999 (39,500). The smallest growth year was 1986 when jail capacity expanded by about 17,208 beds.

As measured by a ratio of the number of inmates housed in jails to the rated capacity, occupancy ranged from 92% to 97% between 1993 and 1999. According to this measure, facility expansion kept pace with the growth of the inmate population. After beginning the period at 97% of capacity occupied,

jail capacity outpaced growth in the jail population. By 1996 jails were operating at 8% below their rated capacity, the lowest level recorded during the 6-year period.

Throughout the period from 1983 to 1999 jail occupancy rates were inversely related to facility size (table 8). The smallest jails had the lowest percent of capacity occupied and the largest had the highest percent.

Table 7. Rated capacity of jails and percent of capacity occupied, 1983, 1988, and 1993-99

Year	Number of jail inmates		
	Rated capacity ^a	Amount of capacity added ^b	Percent of capacity occupied ^c
1999	652,321	39,541	93
1998	612,780	26,216	97
1997	586,564	23,593	97
1996	562,971	17,208	92
1995	545,763	41,439	93
1994	504,324	29,100	96
1993	475,224	26,027	97
1988	339,949	38,751	101
1983	261,556	--	85
Average annual percent change,			
1993-99	5.4%	29,516	
1983-93	6.2	21,367	

Note: Capacity data for 1994-1998, were estimated from the Annual Survey of Jails.

--Not available.

^aRated capacity is the number of beds or inmates assigned by a rating official to facilities within each jurisdiction.

^bThe number of beds added during the 12 months ending each midyear.

^cThe number of inmates divided by the rated capacity times 100.

Table 6. Conviction status of adult jail inmates, by gender, Census of Jails, 1983, 1988, 1993, and 1999

	1983 ^a	1988	1993 ^b	1999 ^b
Total	221,815	341,893	455,500	596,500
Convicted	107,660	166,224	226,600	275,500
Male	100,557	151,810	203,900	244,600
Female	7,103	14,414	22,700	30,900
Unconvicted	113,984	175,669	228,900	321,000
Male	105,459	159,784	207,600	284,400
Female	8,525	15,885	21,300	36,600

Note: The number of convicted inmates may be undercounted because some jail records do not distinguish between inmates who are unconvicted and those who are convicted but waiting to be sentenced. In the 1996 Survey of Inmates in Local Jails, 64% were reported as convicted.

^aDetail does not sum to total because of missing data.

^bData on conviction status by gender were reported for 89% of all adult inmates in 1993 and 86% in 1999. Totals were estimated using the distributions from jails with known data, and estimates were rounded to the nearest 100.

Table 8. Percent of rated capacity occupied by size of jail facility, midyear 1983, 1988, 1993, and 1999

Size of facility	Percent of capacity occupied ^a			
	1983 ^b	1988 ^b	1993 ^b	1999
Total	85%	101%	97%	93%
Fewer than 50 inmates	52	64	67	71
50-99	79	88	85	85
100-499	95	101	94	93
500-999	99	116	103	93
1,000 or more inmates	121	126	111	97

^aBased on the average population of the year ending June 30.

^bMay include some persons under supervision who were not confined in a jail facility, such as those on electronic monitoring, under house arrest, or in other community supervision programs.

In 1999 facilities that housed fewer than 50 inmates were occupied at 71% of capacity, whereas those that held 1,000 or more were occupied at 97%.

Between 1983 and 1988 occupancy increased among all jails, irrespective of size. After 1988 the smallest facilities experienced an increasing percentage of capacity occupied, while larger jails had a decreasing percentage of capacity occupied. Among facilities housing 1,000 or more inmates, occupancy fell from 126% in 1988 to 97% in 1999. During this period these larger facilities accounted for an increasing percentage of inmates.

In 1999 the total jail population exceeded rated capacity in 7 States and the District of Columbia:

State	Percent of capacity occupied
District of Columbia	120%
Virginia	118
New Jersey	110
Massachusetts	108
Kentucky	105
Washington	105
California	103
Indiana	102

In every other State the total jail population was below the combined capacity of all jails. Excluding Alaska, 6 States had occupancies below 80%:

State	Percent of capacity occupied
North Dakota	64%
South Dakota	66
Utah	68
Missouri	78
Kansas	79
Arkansas	79

Between 1993 and 1999, while the total capacity of the Nation's jails grew 37%, 6 States had jail capacity increases of 70% or more: Virginia (70%); Arizona (71%); Mississippi (83%); New Mexico (87%); Idaho (90%); and Utah (102%).

About 219,000 persons were admitted to jail during the week before the 1999 census

Jail authorities responding to previous censuses had difficulty separating inmates categorized as new entries from inmates returning from court appearances, medical appointments, work release, and escape. The 1999 census clarified what was meant by entries — new admissions to jail on a given charge — and asked for only those occurring from June 24 to June 30, 1999.

A total of 2,610 jail jurisdictions, or 85%, reported 193,880 new admissions to their facilities for the week in June 1999. Overall, about 219,000 persons entered jails, including the reported admissions and an estimate based on the population of the nonreporting jurisdictions.

	Number of jail inmates, 1999
Held in jurisdictions reporting on admissions, 6/30 ^a	548,005
Reported new admissions, 6/24 - 6/30 ^b	193,880
Estimated new admissions 6/24 - 6/30 ^c	219,408

^aA total of 474 jail jurisdictions, or 15%, provided no admissions information.

^bIncludes all persons officially booked into and housed in jail by formal legal document and by the authority of the courts or other official agency. Excludes returns from escape, work release, medical appointments, treatment facilities, bail, and court appearances.

^cSee *Methodology* for estimation procedure.

The number of jail jurisdictions under court order or consent decree declined from 1993 to 1999

Among 2,838 local jail jurisdictions reporting data at midyear 1999, about 15% were under court order or consent decree (most often for crowding or other confinement conditions), and 11% were ordered to limit population. By comparison, at midyear 1993, among 2,945 reporting jurisdictions about 17% were under court order or consent

decree and 14% were ordered to limit population.

Local jail jurisdictions	Midyear	
	1993	1999
Reporting on court orders	2,945	2,838
Under court order/ consent decree	494	412
Ordered to limit population	405	325

Approximately 1 in every 8 persons under jail supervision was supervised outside of a jail facility

Many jail authorities also have responsibility for supervising offenders outside of jail facilities in programs such as community service, work release, weekend reporting, electronic monitoring, and other alternative programs. At midyear 1999 jail authorities supervised 82,030 offenders in such community-based programs, up from 25,174 in 1993. These counts excluded offenders under the supervision of probation, parole, or other correctional agencies. Also excluded were inmates allowed to work in the community during the day but required to return to jail at night.

Total under supervision, 1999	687,973
Confined	605,943
Nonconfined	82,030
Community service	20,138
Weekender programs	16,089
Pretrial supervision	10,089
Electronic monitoring	9,927
Work programs	7,780
Day reporting	5,080
Alcohol and drug treatment	4,044
Home detention	516
Other programs	8,367

Among persons under community supervision by jail staff in 1999, more than two-thirds performed community service (25%), participated in a weekend reporting program, worked in the community during the week (20%), were under pretrial supervision (12%), or were under electronic monitoring (12%). These offenders supervised outside of jail doubled from about 6% of the jail population in 1993 to 12% in 1999.

The number of privately operated jails and inmates in them increased during the 1990's

Between 1993 and 1999 the number of private jails operated under contract to local government authorities increased from 17 to 47 (table 9). During this period the number of persons under private jail supervision rose from 3,229 to 16,656. However, in 1999 private facilities still accounted for 1.4% of all jails and 2.4% of all persons under jail supervision.

Table 9. Characteristics of privately operated jails, June 30, 1999

Facilities	47
Gender of inmates housed	
Men only	15
Women only	2
Both men and women	30
Size of facility *	
Fewer than 50 inmates	13
59-99	5
100-249	6
250-499	12
500-999	9
1,000-1,499	2
Inmates	
Total under supervision	16,656
Inmates	13,814
Non-confined persons	2,842
Confined on June 30, 1999	
Males	12,239
Females	1,575
Race/Hispanic origin	
White	4,324
Black	5,187
Hispanic	2,188
Other classifications ^a	1,942
Average daily population ^b	13,618
Staff	
Total staff	4,178
Male	2,242
Female	1,936
Inmates per employee	3.3
Correctional officers only	2,617
Male	1,548
Female	1,069
Inmates per correctional officer	5.3

Note: Detail may not add to total.

^aIncludes American Indians, Alaska Natives, Asians and Pacific Islanders.

^bBased on the average daily population for the 12 months ending June 30, 1999.

Most private jails housed both men and women, although 15 held men only and 2 women only. These contract facilities ranged in size from very small to very large, but those holding fewer than 50 inmates or between 250 and 499 were the most common.

Like the inmate population in publicly operated jails, the private jail population was largely male (89%). Black inmates made up 38% of the total private population, whites 31%, Hispanics, 16%, and persons with other or unspecified racial classifications, 15%.

Texas led the Nation in private jail operations with approximately a fifth of all inmates and facilities. Tennessee had the second-largest number of inmates (2,278), followed by Florida (1,931).

	Number of privately operated jails	Number of inmates on 6/30/99
Texas	8	3,469
Tennessee	3	2,278
Florida	5	1,931
Pennsylvania	5	1,592
New Mexico	4	1,278
Indiana	1	733
Colorado	2	640
Kentucky	2	491
Ohio	2	363
California	8	292
Kansas	1	281
Illinois	1	172
Mississippi	1	157
Minnesota	1	58
Washington	1	42
Missouri	1	23

The number of persons employed in private jails more than tripled from 1,243 in 1993 to 4,178 in 1999. About 54% of the staff in 1999 were men, and 46% women. Correctional officers comprised about 63% of all private staff. By comparison, among the Nation's total jail staff, correctional officers made up about 72%.

Most jails charged fees to house inmates for other correctional authorities

Approximately 71% of all jail jurisdictions charged fees to house inmates for other correctional authorities in 1999. Thirteen percent did not charge, 6% did not hold inmates for other authorities, and 10% did not report on fee policies.

Daily per-inmate fees were an average \$48 for Federal inmates, \$36 for State inmates, and \$38 for inmates held for other local jails (appendix table 11). Charges for Federal detainees ranged from \$26 per day in Alabama to \$105 in Alaska. Charges for housing inmates for State authorities ranged from \$4 per day in Alabama to \$100 in Alaska. Fees charged for housing inmates for other local authorities ranged from \$8 in Louisiana to \$79 in Alaska.

5% of the Nation's jail inmates not U.S. citizens

On June 30, 1999, approximately 5% of jail inmates were known to be non-citizens. Based on 2,648 jail jurisdictions reporting data, non-U.S. citizens totaled more than 24,000 inmates. Jails in California reported the largest number of non-citizens (8,183 inmates), followed by jails in Texas (3,300) and New York (1,549). As a percentage of all inmates, non-citizens were the most frequent among jails reporting data in New Hampshire (16%), California (14%), and Nevada (13%) (appendix table 7).

	Non-U.S. citizens in local jails*	
	Number	Percent
Total	24,232	5%
California	8,183	14%
Texas	3,300	8
New York	1,549	6
Florida	1,453	4
Pennsylvania	1,344	7

*Based on data from 2,648 jails jurisdictions that held approximately 78% of all jail inmates on June 30, 1999.

11 Federal jails held 11,209 inmates on June 30, 1999

During the 1990's the Federal Bureau of Prisons (BOP) maintained a small number of detention facilities that functioned as jails. These were not included among the city, county, or regional adult detention facilities identified as jails in this report. On June 30, 1999, BOP operated 11 jails that held 11,209 persons awaiting adjudication or transfer, up from 7 jails and 5,899 inmates at midyear 1993. See *Appendix tables* for additional information on Federal jail characteristics.

At the time of the 1999 Census of Jails, the Nation's local jails also housed at least 29,000 persons for Federal authorities, including the U.S. Marshals Service, the Federal Bureau of Prisons, U.S. Immigration and Naturalization Service, and the Bureau of Indian Affairs.

Inmate demographics

Ninety-three percent of Federal jail inmates in 1999 were men, the same as 6 years earlier. Sixty-three percent were white, 32% black, and 5% were American Indians, Alaska Natives, Asians, or Pacific Islanders.

Conviction status

Approximately 74% of the Federal inmates were unconvicted — awaiting arraignment, trial, or the completion of their trial. By comparison, about 53% of Federal jail inmates were unconvicted at midyear, 1993.

Facility capacity

The 11 Federal jails had an aggregate rated capacity of 8,040 on June 30, 1999, resulting in an occupancy rate 39% over capacity. In 1993 occupancy exceeded capacity by 55%.

Inmate deaths

Fifteen inmates died while under the jurisdiction of Federal jail authorities during the annual period ending June 30, 1999. Ten males died from natural causes, 4 from suicide, and 1 from AIDS.

Staff

Seventy-five percent of Federal jail employees were male, the same proportion as in 1993. Slightly over half were correctional officers.

Despite a 55% increase in total staff and a 90% increase in Federal jail inmates between 1993 and 1999, the reported number of clerical and maintenance employees decreased from 263 to 93, and educational employees increased from 26 to 30. However, the number of workers classified as professional and technical nearly doubled from 551 to 1,049.

Overall, there were 3.6 inmates per Federal jail employee in 1999, up from 2.9 at the time of the previous census. The number of inmates per correctional officer also rose from 5.5 in 1993 to 6.7 in 1999. By comparison, in local jails in 1999, the ratio of inmates to total staff was 2.9 to 1; and among correctional officers, 4.3 to 1.

Characteristic	1993	1999
Number of facilities	7	11
Number of inmates	5,899	11,209
Male	5,490	10,455
Female	409	754
White	4,271	7,080
Black	1,462	3,559
Other ^a	166	570
Status of inmates		
Convicted	47%	26%
Unconvicted	53%	74%
Rated capacity	3,810	8,040
Percent of capacity occupied	155%	139%
Inmate deaths during annual periods ending June 30, 1993 and 1999	8	4
Cause		
Illness/natural cause	4	0
AIDS	0	0
Suicide	2	4
Homicide	0	0
Other ^b	2	0
Number of employees	2,009	3,110
Male	1,499	2,318
Female	510	792
Administrators	89	253
Correctional officers	1,080	1,685
Clerical and maintenance	263	93
Educational	26	30
Other ^c	551	1,049
Number of inmates per employee		
All employees	2.9	3.6
Correctional officers	5.5	6.7

Note: The 11 Federal jails in 1999 were in Los Angeles, CA; San Diego, CA; Miami, FL; Chicago, IL; Oakdale, LA; Brooklyn, NY; New York, NY; Otisville, NY; Oklahoma City, OK; Guaynabo, PR; and Seattle, WA.

^aIncludes American Indians, Alaska Natives, Asians, and Pacific Islanders.

^bDrug overdose.

^cIncludes professional and technical workers such as public health service employees, case managers, and transportation specialists.

About a third of jail jurisdictions reported inmate assaults on staff

Between July 1, 1998, and June 30, 1999, there were 9,276 inmate physical or sexual assaults on jail employees in 848 jail jurisdictions. The total number of assaults compared to the average daily population translated into 17.8 assaults per 1,000 inmates during the 12-month period.

	Inmate assaults on staff, 7/1/98 - 6/30/99	
	Number	Per 1,000 inmates*
Total	9,276	17.8
California	923	12.3
New York	855	27.9
Florida	794	6.1
Tennessee	662	36.0
Texas	591	11.2
Kentucky	512	62.6
Pennsylvania	486	21.0
Maryland	363	32.4
Virginia	292	16.4
Arizona	275	26.3

*Based on the average daily population of 522,488 in 2,738 jurisdictions that reported data on inmate-on-staff assaults.

Per 1,000 employees there were 48.8 assaults by jail inmates, based on a total staff of 189,984 in jurisdictions reporting data on such assaults.

Between July 1, 1998, and June 30, 1999, four jail employees died as a result of assaults by inmates. Two of the four staff deaths resulted from inmate assaults occurring in Indiana, one in Iowa, and one in California.

In the 12 months prior to the census, 919 inmates died in local jails, up from 647 prior to the 1993 census

A total of 919 inmate deaths were reported in jails during the 12-month period ending June 30, 1999, up from 647 during a similar period preceding the 1993 census (table 10). The causes of death in 1999 were distributed similarly to those in 1993. In 1999 the most common cause of death was illness or natural cause excluding AIDS (42%), followed by suicide (35%), AIDS (9%), and homicide (3%). The remaining 11% were from other or unspecified causes.

Overall, 16% of jail jurisdictions reported at least one inmate death during the 12-month period, 11% reported only one inmate death, and 5% reported two or more deaths.

Number of inmate deaths	Percent of jurisdictions*
0	84%
1	11
2	3
3 or more	2

*Based on 3,079 jurisdictions reporting data on inmate deaths.

While the number of deaths increased by 42% between the 1993 and 1999 censuses, the overall rate of death per 100,000 inmates based on the average daily population remained nearly unchanged — 154 in 1999, compared to 149 in 1993 (table 11). The rates of death by specific cause also remained nearly unchanged. In 1999 the rate of death due to illness/natural causes totaled 64 deaths per 100,000 inmates, and the rate of suicide totaled 54 per 100,000.

Table 10. Inmate deaths in jails, by cause, during the annual periods ending June 30, 1993 and 1999

Cause	1993		1999	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total	647	100%	919	100%
Illness/natural cause (excluding AIDS)	290	44.8%	385	41.8%
AIDS ^a	63	9.7	78	8.5
Suicide	234	36.2	324	35.3
Homicide	19	2.9	28	3.0
Other ^b	41	6.3	104	11.3

Note: The total number of inmate deaths is underreported. In 1993 about 10% of all jails, housing approximately 7% of all inmates, were unable to report data on deaths. In 1999 about 1% of jails, housing approximately 2% of all inmates, were unable to report data on deaths.

^aIncludes death resulting from pneumocystis carini pneumonia, Kaposi's sarcoma, or other AIDS-related diseases.

^bIncludes deaths resulting from alcohol or drug overdoses, accidental injuries, attempted escape, and 12 unspecified causes in 1993 and 18 unspecified causes in 1999.

Table 11. Number of deaths per 100,000 inmates in jails, by cause, 1983, 1988, 1993, and 1999

Cause	Number of deaths per 100,000 jail inmates ^a			
	1983	1988	1993 ^b	1999 ^b
Total	232	199	149	154
Illness/natural cause (excluding AIDS)	88	82	67	64
AIDS ^a	--	20	15	13
Suicide	129	85	54	54
Homicide	5	3	4	5
Other ^b	9	10	9	17

-- Not available.

^aTo compare years, the number of deaths during each annual period ending June 30 was divided by the average daily population and then multiplied by 100,000.

^bBased on the average daily population of jails that reported data on deaths (434,145 in 1993 and 597,283 in 1999).

About 7 in every 10 jail employees supervised inmates or provided facility security

Jails employed an estimated 207,600 persons at midyear 1999 (table 12). This total, which included both full-time and part-time, payroll and nonpayroll staff, grew 42,100 between 1993 and 1999, an increase of 25%. During this same period the number of jail inmates increased 32%.

In 1999 most jail staff were payroll employees (98%) and working full-time (95%). Of the estimated 207,600 staff, 5,200 employees were nonpayroll, including staff on the payroll of other governmental agencies.

	Jail staff	
	1999	1993
Total	100%	100%
Payroll	98	96
Nonpayroll	2	4
Full-time	95	93
Part-time	5	7

More than 1 in 4 jail jurisdictions reported that they also had staff paid through contractual agreements. On June 30, 1999, jail jurisdictions employed an additional 11,700 staff through contractual agreements.

Table 12. Jail staff, by occupational category, midyear 1983, 1988, 1993, and 1999

Occupational category	1983		1988		1993		1999	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total	64,560	100%	99,631	100%	165,500	100%	207,600	100%
Administrators	6,091	9.0	6,727	7.0	10,200	6.2	14,400	6.9
Correctional officers	44,454	68.9	73,280	73.6	117,900	71.3	149,600	72.1
Clerical and maintenance	8,415	13.0	11,711	11.8	21,900	13.2	25,300	12.2
Educational	893	1.4	1,216	1.2	2,100	1.3	2,100	1.0
Professional and technical	4,524	7.0	6,177	6.2	12,000	7.3	10,700	5.2
Other	183	0.3	520	0.5	1,300	0.8	5,500	2.6

Note: Includes all full-time, part-time, payroll, and nonpayroll staff. Data were estimated and rounded to the nearest 100. See *Methodology*.

Correctional officers, employees who directly supervise inmates and provide facility security, reached 149,600 in 1999. Their proportion scarcely changed from about 71% of all staff in 1993 to 72% in 1999. Other occupational categories varied only slightly during the 6-year period: Administrators were about 7% in both years; clerical and maintenance workers declined slightly from 13% to 12%; professional and technical employees went from 7% to 5%; and educational employees accounted for about 1% in 1993 and 1999.

Women comprised a third of all jail employees; a quarter of correctional officers

Women accounted for about 34% of all jail employees in 1999, up from 30% of payroll staff in 1993. On June 30, 1999, an estimated 70,700 women were employed in local jails (table 13).

Among the 149,600 correctional officers in 1999, women comprised 28% (a slight increase from 1993, when they comprised 24% of payroll correctional officers).

Minorities accounted for an increasing percentage of jail staff

In 1999 about 66% of jail staff were white; 24% black; 8% Hispanic; and 2% other races. By comparison, in 1993, 71% of jail employees were white; 22% black; 6% Hispanic; and 1% other races. The racial and ethnic distributions of correctional officers were similar to that of the total staff; however, a slightly higher percentage of correctional officers was black (26%).

In both years, minority employees were under-represented relative to their proportion among inmates. In 1999, 42% of all inmates were black and 15% were Hispanic.

Table 13. Total jail staff and correctional officers, by gender and race/Hispanic origin, midyear 1999

Characteristic	Estimated number	Percent
Total staff		
Total	207,600	100%
Gender		
Male	136,900	66%
Female	70,700	34
Race/Hispanic origin		
White, non-Hispanic	125,200	66%
Black, non-Hispanic	46,200	24
Hispanic	14,800	8
Other	3,500	2
Not reported	17,900	
Correctional officers		
Total	149,600	100%
Gender		
Male	107,400	72%
Female	42,200	28
Race/Hispanic origin		
White, non-Hispanic	89,000	65%
Black, non-Hispanic	35,400	26
Hispanic	11,200	8
Other	1,700	1
Not reported	12,300	

Note: Estimates were obtained by summing the item values from jail jurisdictions and then multiplying by a nonresponse adjustment factor. All estimates were rounded to the nearest 100. See *Methodology*.

The number of jail employees grew faster than the number of inmates between 1983 and 1999

Jail staff grew more rapidly than inmate population between 1983 and 1993. As a result, the number of inmates per employee declined from 3.5 in 1983 to 3.4 in 1988, to 2.8 in 1993 (table 14). During the 1990's, the number of inmates rose faster than staff, and the ratio rose slightly to 2.9 in 1999.

This pattern of growth was also true for correctional officers relative to the inmate population. After declining from 5.0 inmates per correctional officer in 1983 to 3.9 in 1993, the ratio rose to 4.3 in 1999.

The pattern of declining inmate-to-staff ratios during the 1980's and slightly rising ratios in the 1990's was consistent across regions except the West. In this region the ratio continued to decline from 3.4 inmates per employee in 1993 to 3.3 in 1999.

Most jails had policies or programs for inmate education, counseling, and health services

Over half the Nation's jail jurisdictions operated secondary education programs for inmates, and a quarter, basic adult education programs (table 15). Eleven percent of jurisdictions offered special education for inmates with learning disabilities, and somewhat fewer had study release (9%), a vocational program (6%), and college courses (3%). Approximately 45,800 inmates, or 8% of all detainees in jurisdictions providing data, were participating in jail education programs on June 30, 1999.

Religious or spiritual counseling programs were available in over two-thirds of jail jurisdictions; alcohol and drug dependency or awareness in more than half; and psychological counseling in slightly less than half. Fewer jurisdictions offered life skills (21%), counseling about domestic

violence (17%), pretrial services (17%), and guidance for job seeking (15%).

Over two-thirds of all jail jurisdictions used a fee-for-service (39%) plan or on-site staff (31%) to deliver inmate health care. Among the more common mental health services were inmate screenings at intake (78% of jurisdictions), psychotropic medication (66%), 24-hour care (47%), routine therapy or counseling (45%), and psychiatric evaluation (39%).

Table 14. The number of inmates per jail employee, by occupational category and region, midyear 1983, 1988, 1993, and 1999

Occupational category	Number of inmates per jail employee ^a			
	1983	1988	1993 ^b	1999 ^{b,c}
U.S.				
Total staff	3.5	3.4	2.8	2.9
Correctional officers	5.0	4.7	3.9	4.3
Northeast				
Total staff	3.0	2.4	1.9	2.2
Correctional officers	4.1	3.2	2.5	2.9
Midwest				
Total staff	2.9	2.9	2.4	2.5
Correctional officers	4.4	4.0	3.5	4.2
South				
Total staff	3.4	3.8	3.2	3.3
Correctional officers	4.9	5.0	4.3	4.6
West				
Total staff	4.6	3.4	3.4	3.3
Correctional officers	7.1	5.3	5.3	5.7

^aIncludes all full-time, part-time, payroll, and nonpayroll staff.
^bData were estimated and rounded to the nearest 100. See *Methodology*.
^cStaff-to-inmate ratios are based on reported numbers of inmates and staff.

Table 15. Jail policies and programs for education, counseling, health delivery and mental health services, June 30, 1999

Program or policy	Jail jurisdictions with a program	
	Number	Percent
Education		
Secondary	1,545	55%
Basic adult	696	25
Special	303	11
Study release	260	9
Vocational	182	6
College	94	3
Counseling		
Religious/spiritual	1,960	70%
Alcohol	1,724	61
Drug	1,528	54
Psychological	1,306	47
Life skills	601	21
Domestic violence	488	17
Pretrial services	468	17
Job seeking	411	15
Health care delivery system		
Fee-for-service	1,101	39%
On-site staff	882	31
Managed care	500	18
Local government physicians	338	12
Mental health services		
Screening at intake	2,152	78%
Psychotropic medication	1,832	66
24-hour care	1,309	47
Routine therapy/counseling	1,283	46
Psychiatric evaluation	1,044	38

Note: The following numbers of jail jurisdictions reported data on policies and programs: education, 2,821 jurisdictions; counseling, 2,804; health care delivery systems, 2,802; and mental health services, 2,769.

Methodology

Census of Jails

The *Census of Jails, 1999*, was the seventh in a series of data collections intended to study the Nation's jails. Previous censuses were conducted in 1970, 1972, 1978, 1983, 1988, and 1993. As in previous enumerations, the U.S. Census Bureau collected the data for the Bureau of Justice Statistics.

The 1999 census included all locally administered jails that held inmates beyond arraignment (usually more than 72 hours) and that were staffed by municipal or county employees. The census also included 47 private jails operating under contract to governments; 42 regional jails operated for two or more jail authorities; and 11 Federal Bureau of Prisons facilities that functioned as jails.

Excluded from the census were physically separate temporary holding facilities, such as drunk tanks and police lockups, that do not hold persons after they are formally charged in court (usually within 72 hours of arrest). Also excluded were State-operated facilities in Connecticut, Delaware, Hawaii, Rhode Island, Vermont, and Alaska, which have combined jail-prison systems. Fifteen independently operated jails in Alaska, however, were included.

The mailout used for the census was derived from a facility list maintained by the U.S. Census Bureau for BJS, correctional association directories, and other secondary sources. Census questionnaires were mailed to 3,160 jail jurisdictions on June 25, 1999. In addition to a paper form, BJS offered respondents in large jurisdictions an electronic version via the Internet, which allowed them to complete and submit their questionnaire on-line.

Six jurisdictions were added to the initial mailout, and 82 were deleted, resulting in a total of 3,084 jail jurisdictions.

Extensive follow up in the form of mail and fax reminders, and repeated telephone contacts resulted in a nearly 100% response rate for the following critical data items: gender of inmates held; number of inmates on June 30, 1999; male and female inmates under age 18; male and female inmates age 18 and older; jail rated capacity; number of jail deaths during the preceding 12 months; and total number of staff.

Of the 3,084 jurisdictions in the final universe, 251 provided information on critical data items only. Data from six jurisdictions that did not respond to any items on the questionnaire were imputed based on previous survey and census reports.

Estimation procedures

Because there was nonresponse and incomplete data on census items other than the seven critical items, national totals had to be estimated. The following procedures were used to estimate totals when data were incomplete:

1. Each item was assessed for coverage and internal consistency. To estimate totals, extreme values were examined and verified by checking other census information and originally submitted forms. Detailed categories were also checked to determine if they summed to the reported totals.
2. To provide national and State total estimates of staff, item values were summed and then multiplied by a nonresponse adjustment factor (NAF). The NAF was a ratio of the total number of inmates in all jails to the number of inmates in jails that reported valid staff data.

Estimates of total admissions in each State were based on a ratio of the total number of inmates held in all facilities to number of inmates in jurisdictions reporting at least one admission. Estimated State total admissions were then rounded to whole numbers and summed to regional totals, and then regional totals were summed to provide a national estimate.

3. All estimates were rounded to the nearest 100.

4. All rates, ratios, and percentage distributions were based on reported data only.

Juveniles

Most, but not all, States define a juvenile as a person under age 18 who is subject to juvenile court jurisdiction. Exceptions usually depend on offense severity or an offender's adjudication history.

Statutes and judicial practices sometimes allow youths to be held in adult jails. Often juveniles accused of acts that are crimes for adults may be held in jails or police lockups, given certain conditions:

- separation by sight and sound from the general population
- detention for a limited time, typically less than 6 hours.

In annual jail surveys beginning in 1994 and in the 1999 census, jail authorities were asked to report the number of inmates under age 18. Of the 9,458 persons under age 18 being held in jail on June 30, 1999, 91% were identified as juveniles tried or scheduled to be tried as adults.

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Appendix table 1. Jails and inmates, percent of capacity occupied, and inmates per 100,000 population, June 30, 1999

Region and jurisdiction	Number of jails	Number of jail jurisdictions	Persons under jail supervision, June 30, 1999	Confined inmates, June 30, 1999	Average daily population ^a	Rated capacity ^b	Percent of rated capacity occupied ^c	Under jail supervision per 100,000 U.S. residents ^d
U.S. total	3,376	3,084	699,182	617,152	619,046	660,361	93%	256
Federal State	11 3,365	1 3,083	11,209 687,973	11,209 605,943	11,068 607,978	8,040 652,321	139 93	4 252
Northeast	227	187	95,045	90,716	91,352	97,794	93%	202
Maine	15	15	1,291	1,113	1,132	1,220	91	104
Massachusetts	21	14	11,125	10,774	11,140	9,978	108	180
New Hampshire	10	10	1,705	1,592	1,513	1,812	88	142
New Jersey	24	21	18,349	16,830	16,543	15,349	110	225
New York	81	60	34,265	33,411	34,397	39,904	84	188
Pennsylvania	76	67	28,310	26,996	26,627	29,531	91	236
Midwest	977	948	109,976	97,652	96,518	108,261	90%	174
Illinois	93	91	19,366	16,880	17,176	19,069	89	160
Indiana	93	92	14,270	12,787	12,014	12,553	102	240
Iowa	94	94	3,162	2,998	2,958	3,125	96	110
Kansas	97	96	4,524	4,378	4,545	5,565	79	170
Michigan	93	83	18,679	15,629	15,770	16,661	94	190
Minnesota	78	76	6,445	5,002	5,510	5,970	84	135
Missouri	129	126	7,490	6,940	6,941	8,924	78	137
Nebraska	65	63	2,368	2,189	1,528	2,728	80	142
North Dakota	23	23	668	588	585	918	64	105
Ohio	108	103	18,703	16,638	16,526	17,219	97	167
South Dakota	31	30	1,100	1,064	1,200	1,623	66	149
Wisconsin	73	71	13,201	12,559	11,765	13,906	90	252
South	1,623	1,507	321,328	284,742	285,849	308,234	92%	335
Alabama	155	150	11,803	11,418	11,121	11,600	98	269
Arkansas	87	86	5,398	4,832	4,864	6,122	79	211
Dist. of Col.	1	1	1,660	1,653	1,660	1,378	120	322
Florida	108	70	57,685	51,080	50,863	55,493	92	381
Georgia	204	201	34,861	32,835	34,039	36,213	91	447
Kentucky	82	81	15,680	10,373	10,512	9,915	105	396
Louisiana	107	91	26,976	25,631	25,569	27,544	93	615
Maryland	29	25	21,363	10,945	11,370	11,821	93	413
Mississippi	102	93	9,018	8,886	8,878	9,778	91	325
North Carolina	104	97	14,315	13,279	13,413	15,456	86	187
Oklahoma	102	100	7,100	6,743	6,700	7,663	88	211
South Carolina	52	51	9,427	8,780	8,792	9,115	96	243
Tennessee	108	103	20,557	19,629	20,536	21,572	91	374
Texas	271	253	61,182	57,930	56,683	66,521	87	304
Virginia	82	76	21,482	18,235	18,371	15,514	118	314
West Virginia	29	29	2,821	2,493	2,478	2,529	99	156
West	538	441	161,624	132,833	134,259	138,032	96%	269
Alaska	15	15	68	68	67	160	43	11
Arizona	28	17	10,737	10,320	10,620	12,629	82	224
California	145	77	94,136	77,142	77,851	75,088	103	284
Colorado	61	57	16,094	9,004	8,879	9,151	98	397
Idaho	41	39	3,102	2,809	2,586	3,203	88	248
Montana	42	42	1,550	1,521	1,432	1,791	85	176
Nevada	21	20	5,681	4,898	5,194	5,436	90	313
New Mexico	34	34	5,439	5,217	5,518	6,258	83	311
Oregon	41	34	7,528	6,283	6,320	7,210	87	227
Utah	26	26	4,514	4,024	4,159	5,904	68	211
Washington	62	58	11,691	10,542	10,656	10,004	105	203
Wyoming	22	22	1,084	1,005	977	1,198	84	225

Note: Five States — Connecticut, Delaware, Hawaii, Rhode Island, and Vermont had integrated jail/prison systems and were excluded from the report. Except for 15 locally operated jails, Alaska has an integrated jail/prison system.

^aThe average daily population is the sum of the number of inmates in a jail each day for a year, divided by 365.

^bRated capacity is the number of beds or inmates assigned by a rating official to facilities within each jurisdiction.

^cThe number of inmates divided by rated capacity times 100.

^dBased on estimates of the U.S. resident population for July 1, 1999.

Appendix table 2. Jails for men only, women only, or both, June 30, 1999

Region and jurisdiction	Number of jails by authority to house —		
	Both males and females separately	Males only	Females only
U.S. total	2,980	383	13
Federal	11	0	0
State	2,969	383	13
Northeast	201	25	1
Maine	13		0
Massachusetts	17	2	0
New Hampshire	8	4	0
New Jersey	24	2	0
New York	76	5	0
Pennsylvania	63	12	1
Midwest	869	106	2
Illinois	88	5	0
Indiana	89	4	0
Iowa	80	14	0
Kansas	88	9	0
Michigan	89	4	0
Minnesota	60	17	1
Missouri	105	23	1
Nebraska	54	11	0
North Dakota	21	2	0
Ohio	94	14	0
South Dakota	30	1	0
Wisconsin	71	2	0
South	1,406	209	8
Alabama	145	7	3
Arkansas	66	20	1
Dist. of Col.	1	0	0
Florida	101	6	1
Georgia	157	47	0
Kentucky	64	18	0
Louisiana	78	29	0
Maryland	29	0	0
Mississippi	93	9	0
North Carolina	86	18	0
Oklahoma	99	3	0
South Carolina	42	9	1
Tennessee	96	11	1
Texas	255	15	1
Virginia	68	14	0
West Virginia	26	3	0
West	493	43	2
Alaska	14	0	1
Arizona	28	0	0
California	136	8	1
Colorado	56	5	0
Idaho	35	6	0
Montana	40	2	0
Nevada	21	0	0
New Mexico	31	3	0
Oregon	36	5	0
Utah	20	6	0
Washington	55	7	0
Wyoming	21	1	0

Note: Detail may not add to totals because of rounding.

Appendix table 3. Jails under court order or consent decree to limit population or for specific conditions of confinement, June 30, 1999

Region and jurisdiction	Number of jail jurisdictions —										Number of inmates in facilities under court order or consent decree
	Reporting data	Under any court order or consent decree	Ordered to limit population	Under court order for specific conditions	Under court order or consent decree for —						
					Crowding	Recreational facilities	Medical services	Staffing patterns	Visiting policies	Other conditions*	
U.S. total	2,849	412	325	264	175	109	102	99	88	794	186,277
Federal State	11 2,838	0 412	0 325	0 264	0 175	0 109	0 102	0 99	0 88	0 794	0 186,277
Northeast	180	23	15	21	16	5	6	5	6	49	36,789
Maine	15	2	2	2	2	0	0	0	0	1	111
Massachusetts	14	5	4	5	5	1	0	1	0	2	5,158
New Hampshire	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
New Jersey	20	3	1	3	2	0	1	0	0	1	2,642
New York	57	7	7	5	5	2	3	2	4	24	19,026
Pennsylvania	64	6	1	6	2	2	2	2	2	21	9,852
Midwest	872	104	84	57	37	26	20	18	13	146	16,525
Illinois	84	13	9	5	3	0	0	1	0	2	1,624
Indiana	83	10	9	6	5	2	2	1	0	7	1,531
Iowa	91	14	12	7	4	5	1	4	1	17	400
Kansas	89	5	5	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	65
Michigan	78	9	7	5	4	1	1	1	1	7	3,910
Minnesota	72	11	11	4	3	3	4	3	4	37	416
Missouri	104	10	7	7	4	3	2	1	2	21	2,433
Nebraska	57	5	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	27
North Dakota	22	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	20
Ohio	94	20	14	18	12	9	8	5	3	38	5,014
South Dakota	29	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	240
Wisconsin	69	5	3	4	1	3	2	2	2	17	845
South	1,381	213	169	126	82	57	59	61	55	493	59,774
Alabama	136	14	10	10	5	3	3	3	3	27	1,943
Arkansas	83	10	9	5	5	2	2	2	1	12	609
Dist. of Col.	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	0	0	3	1,653
Florida	68	12	10	9	7	3	3	3	3	30	17,026
Georgia	182	24	16	18	12	11	10	9	8	75	3,104
Kentucky	72	11	7	9	4	6	5	5	6	48	2,320
Louisiana	83	36	33	16	11	11	12	11	11	108	10,793
Maryland	25	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mississippi	77	13	12	10	9	4	4	6	3	32	3,364
North Carolina	89	9	6	5	4	0	1	1	1	5	738
Oklahoma	89	18	13	7	3	2	4	5	4	31	1,851
South Carolina	47	5	5	4	2	0	2	1	1	10	256
Tennessee	94	14	11	9	5	5	2	3	4	12	5,741
Texas	236	38	32	16	10	6	8	9	6	67	9,315
Virginia	76	4	1	3	1	2	1	1	2	22	724
West Virginia	23	4	3	4	3	2	1	2	2	11	337
West	405	72	57	60	40	21	17	15	14	106	73,189
Alaska	8	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	2
Arizona	14	4	2	4	3	3	3	3	2	17	7,057
California	75	23	22	23	19	9	8	5	6	46	54,880
Colorado	54	6	3	6	3	2	1	2	2	12	2,431
Idaho	38	8	8	4	4	1	0	1	0	2	224
Montana	35	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	33
Nevada	20	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
New Mexico	31	6	4	4	1	0	1	1	1	9	1,529
Oregon	31	13	10	8	5	3	1	0	1	9	2,150
Utah	23	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	262
Washington	54	4	2	4	1	1	3	2	1	6	4,450
Wyoming	22	5	4	4	1	2	0	1	1	4	171

Note: A total of 245 of the 3,084 jail jurisdictions were unable to provide data on court orders. Detail may sum to more than the total because a jail may report more than one type of court order or consent decree. *Includes policies on food services or nutrition, library services, grievance policies, fire hazards, disciplinary policies, administrative segregation, religious policies, search policies, education or training programs, and counseling programs.

Appendix table 4. Jails, by size of average daily population, June 30, 1999

Region and jurisdiction	Size of jail*									
	Total	Less than 50 inmates	50-99	100-149	150-249	250-499	500-999	1,000-1,499	1,500-1,999	2,000 inmates or more
U.S. total	3,376	1,573	544	265	256	241	188	98	44	156
Federal	11	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
State	3,365	1,573	544	265	256	241	188	98	44	156
Northeast	227	30	36	29	27	21	25	21	11	27
Maine	15	8	3	3	0	1	0	0	0	0
Massachusetts	21	1	0	0	5	1	3	6	3	2
New Hampshire	10	2	3	2	2	0	1	0	0	0
New Jersey	24	0	1	1	3	6	5	3	3	2
New York	81	8	16	11	8	6	6	4	4	18
Pennsylvania	76	11	13	12	9	7	10	8	1	5
Midwest	977	588	163	60	71	42	31	7	11	4
Illinois	93	56	16	3	6	6	5	0	0	1
Indiana	93	28	26	15	13	6	4	1	0	0
Iowa	94	83	5	1	4	0	1	0	0	0
Kansas	97	74	14	2	1	4	2	0	0	0
Michigan	93	30	21	7	16	5	3	4	4	3
Minnesota	78	47	15	6	7	1	2	0	0	0
Missouri	129	96	18	4	4	1	6	0	0	0
Nebraska	65	57	2	4	0	2	0	0	0	0
North Dakota	23	19	3	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ohio	108	42	26	10	10	10	3	0	7	0
South Dakota	31	26	2	0	0	3	0	0	0	0
Wisconsin	73	30	15	7	10	4	5	2	0	0
South	1,623	719	288	144	126	130	96	44	12	64
Alabama	155	101	24	8	9	7	3	3	0	0
Arkansas	87	63	12	5	6	0	0	1	0	0
Dist. of Col.	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
Florida	108	9	9	9	6	10	16	14	2	33
Georgia	204	100	34	17	23	13	8	3	3	3
Kentucky	82	24	23	15	6	11	1	2	0	0
Louisiana	107	35	15	10	8	21	9	7	1	1
Maryland	29	1	6	2	6	4	5	3	0	2
Mississippi	102	55	17	7	10	8	3	2	0	0
North Carolina	104	32	27	14	13	7	7	0	4	0
Oklahoma	102	72	20	5	1	0	0	3	0	1
South Carolina	52	14	17	6	6	4	4	1	0	0
Tennessee	108	37	28	15	8	6	6	1	0	7
Texas	271	139	38	20	11	18	26	2	0	17
Virginia	82	20	13	11	9	18	8	2	1	0
West Virginia	29	17	5	0	4	3	0	0	0	0
West	538	236	57	32	32	48	36	26	10	61
Alaska	15	15	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Arizona	28	4	4	0	3	5	0	4	0	8
California	145	20	7	7	6	19	14	20	3	49
Colorado	61	35	8	5	1	5	6	0	1	0
Idaho	41	31	1	1	3	2	3	0	0	0
Montana	42	34	6	0	0	2	0	0	0	0
Nevada	21	8	8	0	1	0	3	0	0	1
New Mexico	34	18	2	5	4	1	3	1	0	0
Oregon	41	15	4	4	5	6	2	0	5	0
Utah	26	9	8	3	1	4	0	0	1	0
Washington	62	31	5	6	7	4	5	1	0	3
Wyoming	22	16	4	1	1	0	0	0	0	0

*Jail size is based on the average daily population between July 1, 1998, and June 30, 1999.
/Not available.

Appendix table 5. Inmates, by size of jail, June 30, 1999

Region and jurisdiction	Number of confined inmates in jails that held* —									
	Total	Less than 50 inmates	50-99	100-149	150-249	250-499	500-999	1,000-1,499	1,500-1,999	2,000 inmates or more
U.S. total	617,152	32,788	38,044	31,851	47,632	72,865	92,189	68,196	37,871	184,507
Federal	11,209	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
State	605,943	32,788	38,044	31,851	47,632	72,865	92,189	68,196	37,871	184,507
Northeast	90,716	1,014	2,498	3,660	5,441	6,683	13,138	19,177	12,416	26,689
Maine	1,113	227	215	364	0	307	0	0	0	0
Massachusetts	10,774	30	0	0	1,056	241	626	4,776	1,597	2,448
New Hampshire	1,592	79	181	260	433	0	639	0	0	0
New Jersey	16,830	0	94	111	577	1,651	3,073	4,026	5,650	1,648
New York	33,411	252	1,171	1,421	1,455	2,238	4,250	2,992	3,311	16,321
Pennsylvania	26,996	426	837	1,504	1,920	2,246	4,550	7,383	1,858	6,272
Midwest	97,652	11,580	10,938	7,076	13,485	13,969	14,701	7,041	7,227	11,635
Illinois	16,880	1,266	1,239	362	1,115	2,075	1,776	0	0	9,047
Indiana	12,787	1,012	1,768	1,850	2,881	1,990	1,966	1,320	0	0
Iowa	2,998	1,071	305	105	913	0	604	0	0	0
Kansas	4,378	985	932	218	147	1,565	531	0	0	0
Michigan	15,629	817	1,398	822	2,508	1,762	1,680	2,355	1,699	2,588
Minnesota	5,002	1,006	805	635	1,175	295	1,086	0	0	0
Missouri	6,940	1,613	1,199	532	790	328	2,478	0	0	0
Nebraska	2,189	1,288	110	465	0	326	0	0	0	0
North Dakota	588	283	195	110	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ohio	16,638	817	1,896	1,199	1,934	3,381	1,883	0	5,528	0
South Dakota	1,064	473	98	0	0	493	0	0	0	0
Wisconsin	12,559	949	993	778	2,022	1,754	2,697	3,366	0	0
South	284,742	15,625	20,304	17,312	22,559	38,639	50,432	30,070	11,472	78,329
Alabama	11,418	1,534	1,785	847	1,502	2,360	1,101	2,289	0	0
Arkansas	4,832	1,206	857	602	1,093	0	0	1,074	0	0
Dist. of Col.	1,653	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1,653	0
Florida	51,080	246	689	1,037	1,177	3,155	7,803	8,707	1,922	26,344
Georgia	32,835	2,361	2,327	2,206	4,257	4,315	4,443	3,553	3,259	6,114
Kentucky	10,373	718	1,629	2,047	979	3,459	567	974	0	0
Louisiana	25,631	769	1,086	1,144	1,378	5,438	4,265	3,413	1,514	6,624
Maryland	10,945	39	412	171	1,062	1,362	2,342	2,408	0	3,149
Mississippi	8,886	1,493	1,155	834	1,756	1,738	949	961	0	0
North Carolina	13,279	735	1,988	1,502	2,217	1,917	3,385	0	1,535	0
Oklahoma	6,743	1,458	1,244	636	230	0	0	1,039	0	2,136
South Carolina	8,780	437	1,240	827	1,156	1,229	2,792	1,099	0	0
Tennessee	19,629	982	1,779	1,815	1,242	2,012	2,739	1,242	0	7,818
Texas	57,930	2,700	2,762	2,422	2,154	5,911	14,706	1,131	0	26,144
Virginia	18,235	613	924	1,222	1,575	4,792	5,340	2,180	1,589	0
West Virginia	2,493	334	427	0	781	951	0	0	0	0
West	132,833	4,569	4,304	3,803	6,147	13,574	13,918	11,908	6,756	67,854
Alaska	68	68	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Arizona	10,320	81	359	0	502	1,538	0	1,338	0	6,502
California	77,142	480	630	898	1,244	4,321	3,392	8,004	1,472	56,701
Colorado	9,004	660	533	462	296	2,028	3,211	0	1,814	0
Idaho	2,809	703	70	143	663	644	586	0	0	0
Montana	1,521	384	475	0	0	662	0	0	0	0
Nevada	4,898	72	484	0	181	0	1,916	0	0	2,245
New Mexico	5,217	375	138	618	722	435	1,622	1,307	0	0
Oregon	6,283	381	344	452	964	1,474	678	0	1,990	0
Utah	4,024	205	597	378	178	1,186	0	0	1,480	0
Washington	10,542	764	380	718	1,216	1,286	2,513	1,259	0	2,406
Wyoming	1,005	396	294	134	181	0	0	0	0	0

*Jail size is based on the average daily population between July 1, 1998, and June 30, 1999.

The number of inmates is for June 30, 1999.

/Not available.

Appendix table 6. Jail population under community supervision, June 30, 1999

Region and jurisdiction	All persons under jail supervision	Jail population under community supervision —			
		Nonconfined persons ^a		Inmates serving weekend sentences ^b	
		Number	Percent	Number	Percent
U.S. total	699,182	65,941	9%	16,089	2%
Federal	11,209	0		0	
State	687,973	65,941	10%	16,089	2%
Northeast	95,045	2,519	3%	1,810	2%
Maine	1,291	46	4	132	10
Massachusetts	11,125	324	3	27	0
New Hampshire	1,705	45	3	68	4
New Jersey	18,349	965	5	554	3
New York	34,265	208	1	646	2
Pennsylvania	28,310	931	3	383	1
Midwest	109,976	10,541	10%	1,783	2%
Illinois	19,366	2,121	11	365	2
Indiana	14,270	1,180	8	303	2
Iowa	3,162	33	1	131	4
Kansas	4,524	46	1	100	2
Michigan	18,679	2,789	15	261	1
Minnesota	6,445	1,337	21	106	2
Missouri	7,490	347	5	203	3
Nebraska	2,368	147	6	32	1
North Dakota	668	52	8	28	4
Ohio	18,703	1,849	10	216	1
South Dakota	1,100	17	2	19	2
Wisconsin	13,201	623	5	19	0
South	321,328	29,307	9%	7,279	2%
Alabama	11,803	103	1	282	2
Arkansas	5,398	394	7	172	3
Dist. of Col.	1,660	0	0	7	0
Florida	57,685	5,769	10	836	1
Georgia	34,861	1,528	4	498	1
Kentucky	15,680	5,024	32	283	2
Louisiana	26,976	1,260	5	85	0
Maryland	21,363	10,131	47	287	1
Mississippi	9,018	35	0	97	1
North Carolina	14,315	288	2	748	5
Oklahoma	7,100	195	3	162	2
South Carolina	9,427	203	2	444	5
Tennessee	20,557	52	0	876	4
Texas	61,182	1,809	3	1,443	2
Virginia	21,482	2,290	11	957	4
West Virginia	2,821	226	8	102	4
West	161,624	23,574	15%	5,217	3%
Alaska	68	0	0	0	0
Arizona	10,737	47	0	370	3
California	94,136	12,841	14	4,153	4
Colorado	16,094	6,870	43	220	1
Idaho	3,102	195	6	98	3
Montana	1,550	13	1	16	1
Nevada	5,681	718	13	65	1
New Mexico	5,439	164	3	58	1
Oregon	7,528	1,176	16	69	1
Utah	4,514	393	9	97	2
Washington	11,691	1,126	10	23	0
Wyoming	1,084	31	3	48	4

^aIncludes all persons in community-based programs run by jail authorities (for example, electronic monitoring, house arrest, community service, day reporting, pretrial supervision and other alternative work programs).

^bDuring the weekend prior to June 30, 1999. Includes all persons who serve their sentences of confinement only on weekends (for example, Friday-Sunday).

Appendix table 7. Non-U.S. citizens in jail, June 30, 1999

Region and jurisdiction	Number of jurisdictions reporting data on inmate citizenship		Non-U.S. citizen inmates	
	Jurisdictions	Inmates	Number	Percent
U.S. total	2,649	472,253	30,327	6%
Federal	1	11,209	6,095	54%
State	2,648	461,044	24,232	5%
Northeast	159	63,141	3,704	6%
Maine	15	1,113	27	2
Massachusetts	9	4,431	317	7
New Hampshire	10	1,592	260	16
New Jersey	15	10,117	207	2
New York	48	26,328	1,549	6
Pennsylvania	62	19,560	1,344	7
Midwest	825	76,815	1,730	2%
Illinois	78	15,068	246	2
Indiana	78	10,337	590	6
Iowa	89	2,376	104	4
Kansas	87	3,834	147	4
Michigan	74	12,151	101	1
Minnesota	65	3,220	147	5
Missouri	99	5,032	68	1
Nebraska	55	1,001	101	10
North Dakota	22	588	20	3
Ohio	85	11,882	89	1
South Dakota	29	1,064	31	3
Wisconsin	64	10,262	86	1
South	1,308	223,831	8,205	4%
Alabama	132	10,051	167	2
Arkansas	83	4,832	64	1
Dist. of Col.	1	1,653	76	5
Florida	57	36,619	1,453	4
Georgia	170	25,350	565	2
Kentucky	69	8,302	258	3
Louisiana	80	18,422	880	5
Maryland	22	9,288	379	4
Mississippi	76	7,707	90	1
North Carolina	81	10,152	193	2
Oklahoma	89	6,682	179	3
South Carolina	40	6,263	27	0
Tennessee	88	16,868	163	1
Texas	223	42,396	3,300	8
Virginia	72	16,753	331	2
West Virginia	25	2,493	80	3
West	356	97,257	10,593	11%
Alaska	8	68	0	0
Arizona	12	8,661	400	5
California	58	56,795	8,183	14
Colorado	44	3,720	167	4
Idaho	36	2,198	146	7
Montana	35	1,521	17	1
Nevada	18	2,653	339	13
New Mexico	28	3,648	269	7
Oregon	27	4,910	351	7
Utah	21	3,754	142	4
Washington	47	8,324	559	7
Wyoming	22	1,005	20	2

Note: Of the 3,084 jail jurisdictions in operation on June 30, 1999, 435 (or 14%) were unable to report information on non-U.S. citizen inmates. The 2,649 jurisdictions that provided data on citizenship held approximately 78% of all confined inmates.

Appendix table 8. New admissions to jail, June 24-30, 1999

Region and jurisdiction	Number of inmates in reporting jurisdictions		Estimated number of admissions in all jurisdictions June 24-30, 1999 ^b
	On June 30, 1999	Admitted June 24-30, 1999 ^a	
U.S. total	559,214	194,049	219,577
Federal	11,209	169	169
State	548,005	193,880	219,408
Northeast	85,585	14,193	15,139
Maine	1,085	812	833
Massachusetts	10,774	1,173	1,173
New Hampshire	1,592	333	333
New Jersey	14,522	2,783	3,225
New York	31,192	5,764	6,174
Pennsylvania	26,420	3,328	3,401
Midwest	78,616	39,697	51,022
Illinois	6,836	4,914	12,134
Indiana	9,265	3,236	4,466
Iowa	2,492	1,856	2,233
Kansas	3,634	2,010	2,422
Michigan	14,982	6,514	6,795
Minnesota	4,710	3,448	3,662
Missouri	6,128	3,296	3,733
Nebraska	2,110	1,193	1,238
North Dakota	576	441	450
Ohio	15,299	7,793	8,475
South Dakota	970	733	804
Wisconsin	11,614	4,263	4,610
South	258,104	95,378	105,741
Alabama	10,000	5,586	6,378
Arkansas	4,712	2,978	3,054
Dist. of Col.	1,653	338	338
Florida	50,507	15,535	15,711
Georgia	30,182	10,980	11,945
Kentucky	8,338	3,956	4,922
Louisiana	20,693	4,145	5,134
Maryland	10,945	2,570	2,570
Mississippi	7,169	2,273	2,817
North Carolina	10,437	6,156	7,832
Oklahoma	6,012	3,161	3,545
South Carolina	7,728	3,972	4,513
Tennessee	16,838	6,022	7,020
Texas	53,088	21,741	23,724
Virginia	17,525	5,380	5,598
West Virginia	2,277	585	640
West	125,700	44,612	47,506
Alaska	46	98	145
Arizona	9,972	3,468	3,589
California	75,482	21,725	22,203
Colorado	8,829	3,402	3,469
Idaho	1,941	827	1,197
Montana	1,089	588	821
Nevada	4,898	2,813	2,813
New Mexico	3,932	1,600	2,123
Oregon	5,655	3,285	3,650
Utah	2,406	953	1,594
Washington	10,445	5,283	5,332
Wyoming	1,005	570	570

^aIncludes persons officially booked into and housed in jail by formal legal document and by the authority of the courts or other official agency. Excludes returns from escape, work release, medical appointments, treatment facilities, bail and court appearances.

^bA total of 474 jail jurisdictions, or 15%, provided no admissions information. Estimates of total admissions in each State were calculated by multiplying the number of reported admissions by a ratio of the total number of inmates to the number of inmates held in facilities with valid data. (See *Methodology* for details)

Appendix table 9. Confined jail inmates, by gender, race, and Hispanic origin, June 30, 1999

Region and jurisdiction	Total	Gender ^a		Race and Hispanic origin ^a			
		Male	Female	White ^b	Black ^b	Hispanic	Other ^c
National estimate^d	617,200	548,300	68,900	257,500	255,100	93,600	11,000
U.S. total	617,152	548,276	68,876	222,314	220,167	80,795	9,494
Federal	11,209	10,455	754	7,080	3,559	/	570
State	605,943	537,821	68,122	215,234	216,608	80,795	8,924
Northeast	90,716	82,023	8,693	29,029	40,140	15,978	841
Maine	1,113	1,013	100	1,009	43	37	24
Massachusetts	10,774	10,291	483	4,761	2,973	2,879	158
New Hampshire	1,592	1,488	104	1,030	156	207	47
New Jersey	16,830	15,053	1,777	3,920	9,554	3,182	78
New York	33,411	30,118	3,293	6,912	15,144	7,114	202
Pennsylvania	26,996	24,060	2,936	11,397	12,270	2,559	332
Midwest	97,652	86,858	10,794	42,457	26,167	3,298	1,814
Illinois	16,880	15,167	1,713	3,118	2,487	415	119
Indiana	12,787	11,692	1,095	6,962	3,113	327	18
Iowa	2,998	2,668	330	1,525	431	192	55
Kansas	4,378	3,950	428	2,216	910	269	34
Michigan	15,629	13,910	1,719	7,125	5,763	539	105
Minnesota	5,002	4,505	497	2,576	1,201	322	416
Missouri	6,940	6,028	912	2,881	1,459	119	33
Nebraska	2,189	1,966	223	1,110	520	354	102
North Dakota	588	537	51	354	16	28	179
Ohio	16,638	14,478	2,160	7,882	6,726	306	24
South Dakota	1,064	879	185	435	22	48	288
Wisconsin	12,559	11,078	1,481	6,273	3,519	379	441
South	284,742	252,569	32,173	95,291	127,765	21,215	1,197
Alabama	11,418	10,227	1,191	3,825	5,959	179	39
Arkansas	4,832	4,210	622	2,582	1,894	248	22
Dist. of Col.	1,653	1,586	67	57	1,525	71	0
Florida	51,080	44,803	6,277	19,659	21,073	3,843	27
Georgia	32,835	29,458	3,377	8,059	16,749	604	62
Kentucky	10,373	9,331	1,042	6,073	2,832	165	3
Louisiana	25,631	22,937	2,694	4,859	15,367	408	221
Maryland	10,945	9,729	1,216	3,491	7,044	292	48
Mississippi	8,886	8,201	685	1,572	4,057	85	20
North Carolina	13,279	12,063	1,216	3,028	5,740	473	52
Oklahoma	6,743	5,805	938	3,514	2,143	245	442
South Carolina	8,780	7,974	806	2,103	5,117	108	11
Tennessee	19,629	16,978	2,651	8,126	9,945	276	16
Texas	57,930	51,057	6,873	20,364	17,578	13,680	133
Virginia	18,235	16,001	2,234	6,186	10,257	510	97
West Virginia	2,493	2,209	284	1,793	485	28	4
West	132,833	116,371	16,462	48,457	22,536	40,304	5,072
Alaska	68	65	3	11	0	3	32
Arizona	10,320	9,018	1,302	4,204	1,060	2,928	399
California	77,142	67,441	9,701	22,392	16,561	29,664	2,661
Colorado	9,004	8,028	976	3,162	885	2,060	149
Idaho	2,809	2,469	340	1,441	22	376	94
Montana	1,521	1,385	136	852	29	39	173
Nevada	4,898	4,250	648	2,599	1,235	818	183
New Mexico	5,217	4,654	563	942	356	2,058	361
Oregon	6,283	5,449	834	3,782	663	490	134
Utah	4,024	3,516	508	1,655	94	463	97
Washington	10,542	9,206	1,336	6,762	1,602	1,290	715
Wyoming	1,005	890	115	655	29	115	74

Note: Detail may not sum to total because some reporting units could not report on gender or race/Hispanic origin of inmates. The Federal system did not report Hispanic origin. /Not reported.

^aData on race/Hispanic origin were reported for 86% of the confined population.

^bExcludes Hispanic inmates.

^cIncludes American Indians, Alaska Natives, Asians, Native Hawaiians, and other Pacific Islanders.

^dNational estimates were obtained by summing the item values from jail jurisdictions and then multiplying by a nonresponse adjustment factor. All estimates for inmates were rounded to the nearest 100. (See *Methodology*)

Appendix table 10. Nonconfined jail population, by type of alternative program, June 30, 1999

Region and jurisdiction	Nonconfined persons in —									
	Total population	Electronic monitoring	Home detention*	Community service	Weekender programs	Day reporting	Pretrial supervision	Other work programs	Alcohol and drug treatment	Other programs outside jail
U.S. total	82,030	9,927	516	20,138	16,089	5,080	10,089	7,780	4,044	8,367
Federal State	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	82,030	9,927	516	20,138	16,089	5,080	10,089	7,780	4,044	8,367
Northeast	4,329	715	15	398	1,810	540	41	502	168	140
Maine	178	10	7	2	132	0	0	0	0	27
Massachusetts	351	296	0	0	27	28	0	0	0	0
New Hampshire	113	30	0	5	68	0	0	10	0	0
New Jersey	1,519	72	0	341	554	434	0	22	0	96
New York	854	0	0	19	646	44	0	132	0	13
Pennsylvania	1,314	307	8	31	383	34	41	338	168	4
Midwest	12,324	3,542	170	1,856	1,783	1,027	1,006	830	631	1,479
Illinois	2,486	1,078	0	3	365	490	404	50	0	96
Indiana	1,483	501	0	261	303	36	16	311	55	0
Iowa	164	2	0	2	131	1	0	5	3	20
Kansas	146	4	1	1	100	2	0	3	0	35
Michigan	3,050	422	91	906	261	350	395	131	494	0
Minnesota	1,443	407	5	495	106	0	27	184	1	218
Missouri	550	198	0	129	203	11	0	0	5	4
Nebraska	179	129	1	4	32	2	0	10	1	0
North Dakota	80	16	4	0	28	7	0	0	15	10
Ohio	2,065	427	63	26	216	124	0	136	16	1,057
South Dakota	36	0	0	6	19	2	0	0	1	8
Wisconsin	642	358	5	23	19	2	164	0	40	31
South	36,586	2,373	306	8,143	7,279	860	7,637	1,057	3,069	5,862
Alabama	319	5	0	14	282	1	0	17	0	0
Arkansas	628	180	10	121	172	61	13	5	6	60
Dist. of Col.	11	0	0	0	7	0	0	0	2	2
Florida	6,605	679	0	10	836	67	4,423	395	13	182
Georgia	2,026	258	217	625	498	262	0	109	6	51
Kentucky	5,307	84	10	86	283	15	0	17	23	4,789
Louisiana	1,345	208	9	538	85	68	0	57	76	304
Maryland	10,418	381	52	4,350	287	29	2,507	0	2,811	1
Mississippi	132	0	0	4	97	11	0	0	20	0
North Carolina	1,036	46	0	12	748	137	48	4	0	41
Oklahoma	357	3	0	187	162	0	0	5	0	0
South Carolina	647	84	0	60	444	45	0	9	2	3
Tennessee	928	9	3	4	876	11	0	0	0	25
Texas	3,252	7	2	1,395	1,443	35	0	355	0	15
Virginia	3,247	218	0	732	957	118	646	84	106	386
West Virginia	328	211	3	5	102	0	0	0	4	3
West	28,791	3,297	25	9,741	5,217	2,653	1,405	5,391	176	886
Alaska	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Arizona	417	0	0	37	370	2	0	7	0	1
California	16,994	2,229	8	3,682	4,153	1,641	15	4,572	90	604
Colorado	7,090	185	1	4,499	220	592	1,128	407	21	37
Idaho	293	5	1	48	98	128	0	12	1	0
Montana	29	6	0	0	16	5	0	0	0	2
Nevada	783	164	2	539	65	0	0	12	1	0
New Mexico	222	53	0	10	58	0	0	4	0	97
Oregon	1,245	176	12	692	69	144	0	149	3	0
Utah	490	3	1	89	97	122	0	52	56	70
Washington	1,149	466	0	130	23	17	262	176	0	75
Wyoming	79	10	0	15	48	2	0	0	4	0

*Without electronic monitoring

Appendix table 11. Average daily fees charged by jails to house an inmate for other correctional authorities, June 30, 1999

Region and jurisdiction	Average daily fees charged by jail jurisdictions to house an inmate for —		
	Federal authority	State authority	Other local authority
U.S. total	\$48	\$36	\$38
Federal	/	/	/
State	\$48	\$36	\$38
Northeast	\$66	\$53	\$63
Maine	75	72	69
Massachusetts	69	81	65
New Hampshire	57	40	45
New Jersey	67	58	/
New York	78	52	78
Pennsylvania	54	47	48
Midwest	\$49	\$43	\$43
Illinois	45	40	39
Indiana	38	35	36
Iowa	53	52	52
Kansas	38	39	34
Michigan	41	35	34
Minnesota	57	56	54
Missouri	43	29	31
Nebraska	48	43	43
North Dakota	42	39	35
Ohio	64	61	56
South Dakota	44	46	42
Wisconsin	55	53	44
South	\$39	\$25	\$25
Alabama	26	4	11
Arkansas	32	25	26
Dist. of Col.	70	/	/
Florida	49	47	36
Georgia	34	22	27
Kentucky	33	25	28
Louisiana	35	22	8
Maryland	51	49	42
Mississippi	29	21	20
North Carolina	43	26	27
Oklahoma	36	24	21
South Carolina	36	35	30
Tennessee	39	31	21
Texas	40	39	35
Virginia	51	17	24
West Virginia	43	33	36
West	\$54	\$48	\$48
Alaska	105	100	79
Arizona	54	42	47
California	58	53	53
Colorado	49	46	44
Idaho	42	39	43
Montana	45	47	42
Nevada	59	50	38
New Mexico	75	73	71
Oregon	69	64	63
Utah	45	41	35
Washington	54	47	50
Wyoming	45	41	43

/Not reported.

Appendix table 12. Jail staff, by occupational category, June 30, 1999

Region and jurisdiction	Total staff	Administrative	Correctional officers	Clerical and maintenance	Educational	Professional and technical ^a	Other
National estimate^b	210,600	14,600	151,200	25,400	2,100	11,500	5,800
State estimate^b	207,600	14,400	149,600	25,300	2,100	10,700	5,500
U.S. total	197,375	13,722	141,663	23,772	1,969	10,764	5,485
Federal	3,110	253	1,685	93	30	715	334
State	194,265	13,469	139,978	23,679	1,939	10,049	5,151
Northeast	40,899	1,819	31,269	3,995	579	2,270	967
Maine	800	55	608	70	18	38	11
Massachusetts	4,617	370	3,007	611	100	448	81
New Hampshire	546	47	420	29	10	36	4
New Jersey	5,538	143	4,559	484	24	276	52
New York	21,454	717	16,707	2,093	317	928	692
Pennsylvania	7,944	487	5,968	708	110	544	127
Midwest	32,821	2,741	23,190	4,281	320	1,585	704
Illinois	2,936	233	2,091	383	17	76	136
Indiana	3,443	440	2,155	563	46	141	98
Iowa	1,566	176	1,212	155	1	13	9
Kansas	1,950	262	1,430	222	4	28	4
Michigan	4,738	311	3,199	755	73	304	96
Minnesota	2,600	203	1,804	364	40	136	53
Missouri	3,047	259	2,152	409	19	131	77
Nebraska	1,141	109	858	111	5	28	30
North Dakota	344	30	266	13	7	20	8
Ohio	7,007	415	5,072	805	68	540	107
South Dakota	479	50	346	61	0	7	15
Wisconsin	3,570	253	2,605	440	40	161	71
South	82,245	5,019	62,227	8,878	507	3,398	2,216
Alabama	2,919	394	2,044	266	6	55	154
Arkansas	1,813	175	1,393	200	5	18	22
Dist. of Col.	696	9	589	75	3	20	0
Florida	15,618	481	11,186	2,432	98	860	561
Georgia	8,188	653	6,229	891	32	184	199
Kentucky	2,632	181	2,115	231	19	45	41
Louisiana	6,100	371	4,255	798	40	337	299
Maryland	4,284	221	3,007	548	50	433	25
Mississippi	2,015	186	1,496	207	20	61	45
North Carolina	3,717	263	3,077	223	12	85	57
Oklahoma	1,995	199	1,452	203	47	24	70
South Carolina	2,420	104	1,989	202	15	82	28
Tennessee	6,177	354	4,471	651	40	426	235
Texas	15,477	965	12,744	1,124	58	463	123
Virginia	7,457	414	5,595	759	59	284	346
West Virginia	737	49	585	68	3	21	11
West	38,300	3,890	23,292	6,525	533	2,796	1,264
Alaska	79	20	37	11	0	1	10
Arizona	3,118	152	2,191	447	25	275	28
California	20,217	2,737	10,679	3,808	436	1,746	811
Colorado	3,660	242	2,791	365	12	166	84
Idaho	786	91	493	161	3	23	15
Montana	639	65	479	64	2	16	13
Nevada	1,997	83	1,178	483	0	49	204
New Mexico	1,218	93	885	126	16	82	16
Oregon	2,431	130	1,638	379	8	235	41
Utah	854	87	553	142	18	45	9
Washington	2,880	145	2,074	496	11	128	26
Wyoming	421	45	294	43	2	30	7

Note: A total of 228 reporting units were unable to provide data on staff by gender or occupation. Total staff includes full-time, part-time, payroll and nonpayroll staff, and excludes contract staff, and community volunteers.

^aIncludes psychiatrists, psychologists, social workers, counselors, medical doctors, nurses, paramedics, chaplains, and legal specialists.

^bNational estimates were obtained by summing the item values from reporting units and then multiplying by a nonresponse adjustment factor. All estimates for type of staff were rounded to the nearest 100. (See *Methodology*)

Appendix table 13. Total jail staff and correctional officers, by gender, June 30, 1999

Region and jurisdiction	Total staff			Correctional officers		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
National estimate^a	210,600	139,100	71,500	151,200	108,700	42,500
State estimate^a	207,600	139,900	70,700	149,600	107,400	42,200
U.S. total	197,375	130,401	66,974	141,663	101,859	39,804
Federal State	3,110	2,318	792	1,685	1,408	277
	194,265	128,083	66,182	139,978	100,451	39,527
Northeast	40,899	29,308	11,591	31,269	23,557	7,712
Maine	800	584	216	608	484	124
Massachusetts	4,617	3,716	901	3,007	2,743	264
New Hampshire	546	408	138	420	344	76
New Jersey	5,538	4,137	1,401	4,559	3,698	861
New York	21,454	14,910	6,544	16,707	11,876	4,831
Pennsylvania	7,944	5,553	2,391	5,968	4,412	1,556
Midwest	32,821	21,007	11,814	23,190	16,342	6,848
Illinois	2,936	2,026	910	2,091	1,565	526
Indiana	3,443	2,236	1,207	2,155	1,570	585
Iowa	1,566	944	622	1,212	750	462
Kansas	1,950	1,331	619	1,430	1,043	387
Michigan	4,738	3,016	1,722	3,199	2,360	839
Minnesota	2,600	1,561	1,039	1,804	1,217	587
Missouri	3,047	2,083	964	2,152	1,617	535
Nebraska	1,141	613	528	858	487	371
North Dakota	344	201	143	266	164	102
Ohio	7,007	4,601	2,406	5,072	3,696	1,376
South Dakota	479	289	190	346	213	133
Wisconsin	3,570	2,106	1,464	2,605	1,660	945
South	82,245	52,819	29,426	62,227	43,446	18,781
Alabama	2,919	1,940	979	2,044	1,431	613
Arkansas	1,813	1,180	633	1,393	944	449
Dist. of Col.	696	435	261	589	379	210
Florida	15,618	9,325	6,293	11,186	7,591	3,595
Georgia	8,188	5,385	2,803	6,229	4,432	1,797
Kentucky	2,632	1,660	972	2,115	1,439	676
Louisiana	6,100	4,025	2,075	4,255	3,132	1,123
Maryland	4,284	2,656	1,628	3,007	2,086	921
Mississippi	2,015	1,272	743	1,496	1,019	477
North Carolina	3,717	2,307	1,410	3,077	1,979	1,098
Oklahoma	1,995	1,299	696	1,452	1,021	431
South Carolina	2,420	1,461	959	1,989	1,279	710
Tennessee	6,177	3,834	2,343	4,471	2,952	1,519
Texas	15,477	10,476	5,001	12,744	9,182	3,562
Virginia	7,457	5,005	2,452	5,595	4,093	1,502
West Virginia	737	559	178	585	487	98
West	38,300	24,949	13,351	23,292	17,106	6,186
Alaska	79	54	25	37	24	13
Arizona	3,118	1,976	1,142	2,191	1,620	571
California	20,217	13,297	6,920	10,679	7,842	2,837
Colorado	3,660	2,424	1,236	2,791	2,064	727
Idaho	786	491	295	493	346	147
Montana	639	419	220	479	342	137
Nevada	1,997	1,231	766	1,178	865	313
New Mexico	1,218	737	481	885	586	299
Oregon	2,431	1,559	872	1,638	1,253	385
Utah	854	575	279	553	425	128
Washington	2,880	1,907	973	2,074	1,524	550
Wyoming	421	279	142	294	215	79

Note: A total of 228 jail jurisdictions were unable to provide data on staff by gender or occupation. Total staff excludes volunteers and unpaid staff.

^aNational estimates were obtained by summing the item values from jail jurisdictions and then multiplying by a nonresponse adjustment factor. All estimates for type of staff were rounded to the nearest 100. (See *Methodology*)

Appendix table 14. Jail staff, by race and Hispanic origin, June 30, 1999

Region and jurisdiction	All staff						Correctional officers					
	Total	White ^a	Black ^a	Hispanic	Other races ^b	Race not reported	Total	White ^a	Black ^a	Hispanic	Other races ^b	Race not reported
National estimate^c	210,600	126,300	47,100	15,600	3,600	18,000	151,200	89,600	35,800	11,700	1,700	12,400
State estimate^c	207,600	125,200	46,200	14,800	3,500	17,900	149,600	89,000	35,400	11,200	1,700	12,300
U.S. total	197,375	118,353	44,171	14,585	3,409	16,861	141,663	83,920	33,583	10,994	1,611	11,555
Federal State	3,110	1,217	908	770	147	68	1,685	602	454	563	61	5
	194,265	117,136	43,263	13,815	3,262	16,793	139,978	83,318	33,129	10,431	1,550	11,550
Northeast	40,899	23,633	11,767	3,146	311	2,042	31,269	17,014	9,840	2,649	188	1,578
Maine	800	790	5	2	3	0	608	599	5	2	2	0
Massachusetts	4,617	4,031	331	180	34	41	3,007	2,614	240	132	21	0
New Hampshire	546	523	13	7	3	0	420	399	12	6	3	0
New Jersey	5,538	2,873	1,079	341	16	1,229	4,559	2,250	960	277	10	1,062
New York	21,454	9,974	8,434	2,360	224	462	16,707	7,276	6,978	2,021	129	303
Pennsylvania	7,944	5,442	1,905	256	31	310	5,968	3,876	1,645	211	23	213
Midwest	32,821	27,177	3,773	507	230	1,138	23,190	18,572	2,613	410	158	1,437
Illinois	2,936	2,544	214	53	17	108	2,091	1,768	179	45	5	94
Indiana	3,443	3,035	262	28	9	110	2,155	1,835	205	26	6	83
Iowa	1,566	1,395	29	22	6	114	1,212	1,048	23	22	7	112
Kansas	1,950	1,628	104	65	24	129	1,430	1,169	88	55	21	97
Michigan	4,738	3,654	944	100	40	0	3,199	2,484	617	76	22	0
Minnesota	2,600	2,465	70	32	33	0	1,804	1,701	58	18	27	0
Missouri	3,047	2,119	518	16	17	377	2,152	1,351	237	13	12	539
Nebraska	1,141	989	75	47	3	27	858	726	71	43	3	15
North Dakota	344	324	1	3	8	8	266	249	1	2	6	8
Ohio	7,007	5,480	1,190	83	22	232	5,072	3,642	879	67	13	471
South Dakota	479	454	3	1	21	0	346	325	3	1	17	0
Wisconsin	3,570	3,090	363	57	30	33	2,605	2,274	252	42	19	18
South	82,245	44,045	24,504	4,790	577	8,329	62,227	33,585	19,070	4,351	419	4,802
Alabama	2,919	1,708	1,002	7	13	189	2,044	1,031	680	3	7	323
Arkansas	1,813	1,249	232	5	2	325	1,393	918	203	6	4	262
Dist. of Col.	696	30	624	4	5	33	589	2	521	4	4	58
Florida	15,618	7,690	4,360	1,193	143	2,232	11,186	6,142	3,729	979	83	253
Georgia	8,188	4,187	3,166	71	18	746	6,229	3,020	2,544	62	14	589
Kentucky	2,632	2,102	418	11	8	93	2,115	1,623	312	9	1	170
Louisiana	6,100	3,384	2,551	60	32	73	4,255	1,822	1,035	22	4	1,372
Maryland	4,284	1,883	2,346	33	17	5	3,007	1,194	1,776	22	12	3
Mississippi	2,015	972	834	15	2	192	1,496	679	624	14	2	177
North Carolina	3,717	2,378	1,208	32	63	36	3,077	1,690	946	27	46	368
Oklahoma	1,995	1,599	181	28	141	46	1,452	1,108	172	25	117	30
South Carolina	2,420	1,053	1,237	15	7	108	1,989	852	1,073	14	5	45
Tennessee	6,177	3,657	2,319	24	9	168	4,471	2,617	1,751	16	8	79
Texas	15,477	7,149	1,796	3,181	39	3,312	12,744	7,234	2,099	3,052	57	302
Virginia	7,457	4,303	2,199	111	74	770	5,595	3,099	1,579	96	51	770
West Virginia	737	701	31	0	4	1	585	554	26	0	4	1
West	38,300	22,281	3,219	5,372	2,144	5,284	23,292	14,147	1,606	3,021	785	3,733
Alaska	79	56	3	0	17	3	37	22	2	0	10	3
Arizona	3,118	805	86	347	35	1,845	2,191	595	56	253	20	1,267
California	20,217	10,073	2,362	3,686	1,649	2,447	10,679	5,591	974	1,742	541	1,831
Colorado	3,660	2,592	196	516	46	310	2,791	2,006	159	396	31	199
Idaho	786	750	3	23	10	0	493	471	0	14	8	0
Montana	639	585	1	5	16	32	479	435	2	5	11	26
Nevada	1,997	1,619	215	101	51	11	1,178	937	145	62	30	4
New Mexico	1,218	535	30	502	120	31	885	365	29	418	50	23
Oregon	2,431	2,050	69	53	51	208	1,638	1,360	48	41	29	160
Utah	854	811	7	20	15	1	553	524	7	9	12	1
Washington	2,880	2,008	246	101	132	393	2,074	1,578	183	72	42	199
Wyoming	421	397	1	18	2	3	294	263	1	9	1	20

^aExcludes Hispanic staff.

^bIncludes American Indians, Alaska Native, Asians, Native Hawaiians, and other Pacific Islanders.

^cNational estimates of jail staff by race and Hispanic origin were calculated using a ratio adjustment based on the total estimated staff by occupation to the reported number of inmates by race, and rounding the estimate to the nearest 100 whole number.

Appendix table 15. Number of jail inmates per employee and per correctional officer, June 30, 1999

Region and jurisdiction	Number of inmates per employee	
	Total staff	Correctional officers
U.S. total	2.9	4.4
Federal	3.6	6.7
State	2.9	4.3
Northeast	2.2	2.9
Maine	1.4	1.8
Massachusetts	2.3	3.6
New Hampshire	2.9	3.8
New Jersey	3.0	3.7
New York	1.5	2.0
Pennsylvania	3.2	4.5
Midwest	2.5	4.2
Illinois	2.7	8.1
Indiana	2.7	5.9
Iowa	1.8	2.5
Kansas	2.1	3.1
Michigan	3.2	4.9
Minnesota	1.8	2.8
Missouri	2.1	3.2
Nebraska	1.8	2.6
North Dakota	1.7	2.2
Ohio	2.3	3.3
South Dakota	2.2	3.1
Wisconsin	3.5	4.8
South	3.3	4.6
Alabama	3.7	5.6
Arkansas	2.6	3.5
Dist. of Col.	2.4	2.8
Florida	3.3	4.6
Georgia	3.9	5.3
Kentucky	3.7	4.9
Louisiana	3.8	6.0
Maryland	2.6	3.6
Mississippi	3.8	5.9
North Carolina	2.9	4.3
Oklahoma	3.3	4.6
South Carolina	3.4	4.4
Tennessee	3.1	4.4
Texas	3.5	4.5
Virginia	2.4	3.3
West Virginia	3.1	4.3
West	3.3	5.7
Alaska	0.6	1.8
Arizona	3.3	4.7
California	3.8	7.2
Colorado	2.4	3.2
Idaho	3.3	5.7
Montana	2.0	3.2
Nevada	2.5	4.2
New Mexico	2.9	5.9
Oregon	2.6	3.8
Utah	3.1	7.3
Washington	3.6	5.1
Wyoming	2.4	3.4

Note: Inmate-to-staff ratios were calculated by dividing the number of confined inmates by the number of employees on June 30, 1999.

Appendix table 16. Number of privately operated jails and jail inmates, June 30, 1999

Region and jurisdiction	Privately operated jails — Gender of inmates authorized to house			Persons under private jail supervision —						
	Total	Males only	Females only	Both sexes	Total under supervision	Inmates	Unconfined persons	Weekend sentence population	Average daily population	Rated capacity
U.S. total	47	15	2	30	16,656	13,814	2,657	185	13,618	15,856
Federal State	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	47	15	2	30	16,656	13,814	2,657	185	13,618	15,856
Northeast	5	2	1	2	1,636	1,592	0	44	1,484	1,850
Maine	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Massachusetts	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
New Hampshire	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
New Jersey	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
New York	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Pennsylvania	5	2	1	2	1,636	1,592	0	44	1,484	1,850
Midwest	7	1	1	5	3,035	1,630	1,372	33	1,578	1,755
Illinois	1	0	0	1	180	172	0	8	53	202
Indiana	1	1	0	0	733	733	0	0	730	750
Iowa	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Kansas	1	0	0	1	281	281	0	0	291	304
Michigan	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Minnesota	1	0	1	0	62	58	4	0	57	59
Missouri	1	0	0	1	25	23	0	2	29	46
Nebraska	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
North Dakota	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ohio	2	0	0	2	1,754	363	1,368	23	418	394
South Dakota	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Wisconsin	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
South	20	6	0	14	8,507	8,340	79	88	8,063	9,007
Alabama	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Arkansas	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Dist. of Col.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Florida	5	1	0	4	1,946	1,931	0	15	1,870	1,858
Georgia	1	0	0	1	14	14	0	0	17	212
Kentucky	2	2	0	0	491	491	0	0	534	641
Louisiana	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Maryland	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mississippi	1	0	0	1	160	157	0	3	158	190
North Carolina	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Oklahoma	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
South Carolina	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tennessee	3	1	0	2	2,321	2,278	4	39	2,153	2,072
Texas	8	2	0	6	3,575	3,469	75	31	3,331	4,034
Virginia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
West Virginia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
West	15	6	0	9	3,478	2,252	1,206	20	2,493	3,244
Alaska	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Arizona	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
California	8	4	0	4	295	292	0	3	298	488
Colorado	2	0	0	2	1,845	640	1,200	5	586	636
Idaho	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1,567	2,070
Montana	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nevada	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
New Mexico	4	1	0	3	1,296	1,278	6	12	1,567	2,070
Oregon	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Utah	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Washington	1	1	0	0	42	42	0	0	42	50
Wyoming	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Note: Detail may not add to totals because of rounding.

Appendix table 17. Staff of privately operated jails, by gender, June 30, 1999

Region and jurisdiction	All staff			Correctional officers		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
U.S. total	4,178	2,242	1,936	2,617	1,548	1,069
Federal	0	0	0	0	0	0
State	4,178	2,242	1,936	2,617	1,548	1,069
Northeast	426	261	165	275	175	100
Maine	0	0	0	0	0	0
Massachusetts	0	0	0	0	0	0
New Hampshire	0	0	0	0	0	0
New Jersey	0	0	0	0	0	0
New York	0	0	0	0	0	0
Pennsylvania	426	261	165	275	175	100
Midwest	888	427	461	466	249	217
Illinois	48	21	27	29	17	12
Indiana	180	107	73	115	70	45
Iowa	0	0	0	0	0	0
Kansas	102	65	37	63	43	20
Michigan	0	0	0	0	0	0
Minnesota	26	3	23	17	0	17
Missouri	13	7	6	10	6	4
Nebraska	0	0	0	0	0	0
North Dakota	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ohio	519	224	295	232	113	119
South Dakota	0	0	0	0	0	0
Wisconsin	0	0	0	0	0	0
South	2,084	1,109	975	1,421	833	588
Alabama	0	0	0	0	0	0
Arkansas	0	0	0	0	0	0
Dist. of Col.	0	0	0	0	0	0
Florida	408	212	196	292	176	116
Georgia	49	23	26	40	20	20
Kentucky	114	52	62	70	35	35
Louisiana	0	0	0	0	0	0
Maryland	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mississippi	44	10	34	29	9	20
North Carolina	0	0	0	0	0	0
Oklahoma	0	0	0	0	0	0
South Carolina	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tennessee	567	300	267	333	191	142
Texas	902	512	390	657	402	255
Virginia	0	0	0	0	0	0
West Virginia	0	0	0	0	0	0
West	780	445	335	455	291	164
Alaska	0	0	0	0	0	0
Arizona	0	0	0	0	0	0
California	92	63	29	50	37	13
Colorado	205	111	94	87	60	27
Idaho	0	0	0	0	0	0
Montana	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nevada	0	0	0	0	0	0
New Mexico	483	271	212	318	194	124
Oregon	0	0	0	0	0	0
Utah	0	0	0	0	0	0
Washington	0	0	0	0	0	0
Wyoming	0	0	0	0	0	0

Appendix table 18. Jails providing information on inmate assaults on staff and number of staff deaths from assaults, July 1, 1998 - June 30, 1999

Region and jurisdiction	Inmate assaults on staff, July 1, 1998 - June 30, 1999 —			
	Number of jail jurisdictions reporting assaults	Number of assaults	Assaults per 1,000 inmates*	Staff deaths from inmate assaults
U.S. total	849	9,401	17.6	4
Federal State	1	125	11.3	0
	848	9,276	17.8	4
Northeast	82	1,556	19.8	0
Maine	8	27	23.9	0
Massachusetts	7	51	5.1	0
New Hampshire	6	29	19.2	0
New Jersey	11	108	9.1	0
New York	22	855	27.9	0
Pennsylvania	28	486	21.0	0
Midwest	227	1,279	17.5	3
Illinois	24	212	34.6	0
Indiana	25	152	16.1	2
Iowa	16	53	19.3	1
Kansas	19	73	20.8	0
Michigan	35	238	17.0	0
Minnesota	17	51	9.8	0
Missouri	23	142	23.0	0
Nebraska	6	31	21.0	0
North Dakota	5	18	31.0	0
Ohio	36	225	17.3	0
South Dakota	6	25	21.3	0
Wisconsin	15	59	6.0	0
South	387	4,498	18.3	0
Alabama	27	138	15.6	0
Arkansas	20	112	23.5	0
Dist. of Col.	1	48	28.9	0
Florida	30	794	18.3	0
Georgia	46	195	6.1	0
Kentucky	18	512	62.6	0
Louisiana	25	133	9.8	0
Maryland	17	363	32.4	0
Mississippi	16	78	9.8	0
North Carolina	31	270	25.0	0
Oklahoma	18	175	28.2	0
South Carolina	15	84	13.3	0
Tennessee	36	662	36.0	0
Texas	49	591	11.2	0
Virginia	34	292	16.4	0
West Virginia	4	51	24.3	0
West	152	1,943	15.5	1
Alaska	2	4	85.1	0
Arizona	10	275	26.3	0
California	43	923	12.3	1
Colorado	15	97	11.5	0
Idaho	15	35	20.0	0
Montana	9	21	21.6	0
Nevada	6	43	9.3	0
New Mexico	15	78	15.5	0
Oregon	11	211	33.9	0
Utah	5	16	6.4	0
Washington	15	227	25.0	0
Wyoming	6	13	13.3	0

Note: Assaults were described as inmate inflicted physical or sexual assaults on staff. A total of 344 jail jurisdictions did not provide information on inmate assaults on staff. *Based on average daily inmate population, July 1, 1998, through June 30, 1999.

Appendix table 19. Methods of providing health care to jail inmates, June 30, 1999

Region and jurisdiction	Number of jail jurisdictions reporting date	Number of jail jurisdictions by type of health care delivery system —				
		On-site medical staff ^a	Fee-for-service ^b	Managed care ^c	Local government physicians ^d	Other systems
U.S. total	2,803	882	1,101	500	338	825
Federal^e	1	1	0	0	0	0
State	2,802	881	1,101	500	338	825
Northeast	179	99	56	47	27	28
Maine	15	5	6	3	1	3
Massachusetts	14	13	2	2	2	2
New Hampshire	10	6	3	2	0	5
New Jersey	21	14	10	10	4	1
New York	55	34	14	9	10	11
Pennsylvania	64	27	21	21	10	6
Midwest	866	214	344	139	90	260
Illinois	85	18	27	23	10	30
Indiana	81	35	34	14	11	16
Iowa	90	3	41	6	5	40
Kansas	89	6	42	21	9	20
Michigan	77	23	30	18	8	18
Minnesota	72	16	37	7	10	23
Missouri	100	19	39	10	9	40
Nebraska	58	7	30	8	5	13
North Dakota	21	3	9	4	4	8
Ohio	94	46	22	11	12	18
South Dakota	29	6	8	6	2	12
Wisconsin	70	32	25	11	5	22
South	1,362	444	560	238	165	419
Alabama	133	32	72	22	23	54
Arkansas	83	9	41	9	4	30
Dist. of Col.	1	1	0	0	0	0
Florida	68	39	20	18	9	11
Georgia	179	50	66	42	30	58
Kentucky	71	32	32	7	6	18
Louisiana	82	33	36	10	14	31
Maryland	25	12	7	9	2	9
Mississippi	76	25	32	13	6	21
North Carolina	89	29	32	17	16	20
Oklahoma	88	8	44	10	3	35
South Carolina	47	16	20	13	8	6
Tennessee	90	40	31	22	6	22
Texas	231	68	94	28	31	78
Virginia	76	44	27	13	5	18
West Virginia	23	6	6	5	2	8
West	395	124	141	76	56	118
Alaska	8	0	3	0	1	4
Arizona	14	5	8	2	4	1
California	74	31	15	22	22	18
Colorado	53	13	17	19	3	15
Idaho	35	11	22	6	3	6
Montana	32	5	10	0	5	17
Nevada	19	3	4	2	4	10
New Mexico	31	9	11	7	1	10
Oregon	30	16	6	3	8	9
Utah	23	14	14	0	0	3
Washington	54	10	22	11	4	19
Wyoming	22	7	9	4	1	6

Note: The sum of jail jurisdictions providing each type of health care delivery system exceeds the total number of jurisdictions because some offered more than one method of delivery.

^aOn-site staff physicians and other medical employees of the jails.

^bFee-for-service system with medical care billed by a contractor on a per visit basis.

^cManaged care system, with medical care billed by a contractor on a per-minute or retainer basis.

^dOn-site physician services provided by local government.

^eThe Federal system also uses visits or consultations by outside physicians or hospitalization.

Appendix table 20. Jails charging inmates for health care, June 30, 1999

Region and jurisdiction	Jail jurisdictions charged inmates for health care ^a		Jail jurisdictions charged inmates for —						
	No	Yes	First health visit ^b	All health visits ^c	Prescriptions ^d	Eye care ^e	Dental visits	Off-site visits only	Other health care
U.S. total	1,198	1,637	668	912	1,057	653	1,099	162	444
Federal State	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	1,197	1,637	668	912	1,057	653	1,099	162	444
Northeast	88	91	28	44	52	34	57	2	34
Maine	5	10	4	3	9	4	6	1	2
Massachusetts	7	7	1	3	5	5	5	1	3
New Hampshire	3	7	0	4	6	0	1	0	5
New Jersey	2	19	8	9	18	7	19	0	5
New York	53	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
Pennsylvania	18	46	15	25	14	18	26	0	17
Midwest	320	555	215	346	424	270	417	43	131
Illinois	39	47	10	33	34	17	38	3	10
Indiana	9	74	33	45	62	40	57	2	9
Iowa	32	59	24	43	50	27	51	8	16
Kansas	46	44	20	25	33	20	32	2	12
Michigan	6	72	24	58	66	40	64	6	8
Minnesota	12	60	31	26	33	24	35	4	22
Missouri	47	54	13	31	35	19	32	5	14
Nebraska	53	5	1	2	2	4	2	1	2
North Dakota	13	9	3	5	8	7	8	3	1
Ohio	41	54	16	26	37	24	37	4	19
South Dakota	14	15	5	9	10	10	11	1	6
Wisconsin	8	62	35	43	54	38	50	4	12
South	636	741	317	395	426	257	470	92	209
Alabama	74	62	33	47	51	34	51	19	21
Arkansas	50	33	8	13	13	3	14	5	17
Dist. of Col.	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Florida	10	58	28	35	48	24	48	5	13
Georgia	89	93	41	49	20	20	39	6	24
Kentucky	17	54	24	33	35	24	38	4	19
Louisiana	34	49	25	20	32	16	34	5	8
Maryland	4	21	7	4	2	7	10	2	9
Mississippi	56	21	8	8	5	2	9	0	9
North Carolina	25	64	25	27	21	7	26	3	24
Oklahoma	46	43	18	21	22	9	27	6	14
South Carolina	24	23	8	12	4	3	13	4	7
Tennessee	56	35	8	21	23	10	20	1	7
Texas	126	110	44	71	86	56	80	23	19
Virginia	5	71	40	33	62	40	59	9	15
West Virginia	19	4	0	1	2	2	2	0	3
West	153	250	108	127	155	92	155	25	70
Alaska	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Arizona	5	9	4	5	5	3	5	0	2
California	30	45	26	9	6	6	17	3	21
Colorado	9	44	21	24	30	15	29	5	11
Idaho	17	21	9	13	16	7	11	1	6
Montana	24	10	2	5	6	6	5	3	3
Nevada	10	10	3	6	6	3	7	1	2
New Mexico	17	14	6	9	12	5	9	0	4
Oregon	9	22	6	8	15	6	14	5	7
Utah	7	16	9	8	14	10	15	0	2
Washington	11	43	17	33	33	19	30	5	6
Wyoming	6	16	5	7	12	12	13	2	6

Note: The sum of jail jurisdictions charging inmates for each service exceeded the total because some reporting units charged for more than one service.

^aA total of 249 reporting units did not report on whether inmates were charged for health care services.

^bInitial visits to a nurse or physician.

^cAll visits to a nurse or physician.

^dAny prescription drugs.

^eOptometry or other eye care.

Appendix table 21. Jails providing information on health-related screening policies for tuberculosis among inmates and staff, June 30, 1999

Region and jurisdiction	Inmate screening		Staff screening		Health-related reason for TB screening in jail jurisdictions—					
					Upon indication of HIV-positive status		Without vaccination		Upon exposure to tuberculosis	
	No*	Yes	No*	Yes	Inmates	Staff	Inmates	Staff	Inmates	Staff
U.S. total	1,494	1,590	1,453	1,631	521	220	355	315	1,507	1,583
Federal State	0	1	0	1	1	0	1	1	1	1
	1,494	1,589	1,453	1,630	520	220	354	314	1,506	1,582
Northeast	58	129	63	124	52	14	49	34	125	123
Maine	8	7	5	10	3	1	2	3	7	10
Massachusetts	2	12	4	10	8	2	5	4	10	10
New Hampshire	4	6	3	7	2	1	3	2	5	6
New Jersey	2	19	4	17	9	2	7	5	19	17
New York	15	45	16	44	14	5	17	10	45	44
Pennsylvania	27	40	31	36	16	3	15	10	39	36
Midwest	488	460	447	501	151	71	103	100	429	485
Illinois	40	51	38	53	15	7	15	11	50	53
Indiana	39	53	38	54	15	5	14	11	49	52
Iowa	50	44	31	63	19	12	5	11	40	58
Kansas	57	39	50	46	9	6	10	12	37	45
Michigan	40	43	42	41	14	9	8	6	41	40
Minnesota	34	42	33	43	13	7	19	17	42	43
Missouri	82	44	77	49	16	6	7	9	36	45
Nebraska	47	16	44	19	5	2	1	3	15	19
North Dakota	8	15	8	15	7	3	3	4	13	14
Ohio	45	58	43	60	21	5	13	8	54	59
South Dakota	19	11	19	11	5	3	0	1	11	11
Wisconsin	27	44	24	47	12	6	8	7	41	46
South	740	767	745	762	225	102	149	142	736	740
Alabama	88	62	90	60	19	13	7	14	58	57
Arkansas	50	36	44	42	11	4	6	11	33	41
Dist. of Col.	0	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	1	1
Florida	18	52	24	46	24	10	14	7	52	46
Georgia	101	100	106	95	26	10	14	7	98	95
Kentucky	38	43	39	42	8	4	5	7	41	41
Louisiana	42	49	42	49	11	10	9	11	48	49
Maryland	6	19	4	21	11	7	9	6	19	21
Mississippi	58	35	59	34	9	3	6	6	33	33
North Carolina	42	55	44	53	17	5	9	11	53	52
Oklahoma	66	34	53	47	6	6	5	9	33	44
South Carolina	21	30	21	30	10	4	5	3	26	28
Tennessee	50	53	52	51	13	7	5	7	51	47
Texas	125	128	127	126	29	13	35	27	123	122
Virginia	19	57	24	52	28	4	17	13	55	51
West Virginia	16	13	16	13	2	2	3	3	12	12
West	208	233	198	243	92	33	53	38	216	234
Alaska	13	2	13	2	0	0	1	2	2	2
Arizona	7	10	8	9	1	0	2	3	10	9
California	25	52	24	53	26	7	17	8	49	51
Colorado	34	23	32	25	10	2	7	7	22	23
Idaho	18	21	18	21	11	5	8	8	19	19
Montana	31	11	24	18	4	3	0	2	9	17
Nevada	5	15	6	14	8	1	3	0	15	14
New Mexico	18	16	19	15	5	0	3	3	12	14
Oregon	17	17	16	18	7	1	4	1	15	18
Utah	15	11	13	13	2	2	0	0	11	13
Washington	19	39	18	40	14	10	3	2	37	39
Wyoming	6	16	7	15	4	2	5	2	15	15

Note: A total of 2,266 jail jurisdictions specifically indicated having no policy to screen for TB upon indication of HIV-positive status; 2,371 had no TB policy relating to persons without vaccination; and 1,086 had no policy relating to persons exposed to active TB disease. *Includes jail jurisdictions for which data were not reported.

Appendix table 22. Jails with non-health-related screening policies for tuberculosis among inmates and staff, June 30, 1999

Region and jurisdiction	Non-health-related policies for TB screening —									
	At admission or hiring		At regular intervals		Upon request		At release or departure		Other policies	
	Inmates	Staff	Inmates	Staff	Inmates	Staff	Inmates	Staff	Inmates	Staff
U.S. total	1,223	1,486	629	1,411	1,212	1,321	23	26	237	53
Federal State	1	1	1	0	1	1	0	0	1	0
	1,222	1,485	628	1,411	1,211	1,320	23	26	236	53
Northeast	151	119	70	119	80	95	4	1	10	5
Maine	7	5	3	9	7	6	0	0	4	0
Massachusetts	14	12	12	10	10	10	0	0	1	1
New Hampshire	9	8	1	4	3	3	0	0	0	1
New Jersey	19	14	11	16	7	10	0	0	1	0
New York	51	43	17	43	22	31	3	1	1	1
Pennsylvania	51	37	26	37	31	35	1	0	3	2
Midwest	353	436	148	465	350	418	4	10	81	12
Illinois	35	42	24	51	41	47	1	2	9	2
Indiana	37	38	21	55	47	41	0	1	7	2
Iowa	37	45	3	50	33	53	2	3	1	0
Kansas	27	42	9	34	44	43	0	0	4	1
Michigan	31	42	8	40	28	39	0	0	13	2
Minnesota	43	63	24	69	16	22	0	0	17	0
Missouri	26	29	6	26	38	50	0	3	2	1
Nebraska	20	24	4	14	20	22	0	0	3	2
North Dakota	10	12	9	11	9	9	1	0	1	0
Ohio	41	43	20	51	31	44	0	0	14	2
South Dakota	12	11	1	8	12	13	0	0	3	0
Wisconsin	34	45	19	56	31	35	0	1	7	0
South	543	689	332	618	586	598	11	8	105	28
Alabama	31	44	20	24	54	53	1	1	10	1
Arkansas	26	44	11	50	33	36	2	2	5	4
Dist. of Col.	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Florida	46	47	27	38	33	33	0	0	10	3
Georgia	63	80	46	72	81	90	1	1	13	2
Kentucky	22	25	14	33	40	43	0	0	2	1
Louisiana	30	49	21	25	45	38	2	0	7	3
Maryland	25	22	12	22	9	12	1	0	3	2
Mississippi	15	19	33	33	32	27	1	0	9	1
North Carolina	29	65	17	43	42	39	1	2	6	1
Oklahoma	36	44	9	70	26	35	1	1	2	1
South Carolina	14	35	6	21	17	13	0	0	2	0
Tennessee	34	39	18	33	49	48	1	1	7	2
Texas	107	113	62	103	83	90	0	0	21	4
Virginia	49	46	31	41	35	34	0	0	7	2
West Virginia	15	16	4	9	7	7	0	0	1	1
West	175	241	78	209	195	209	4	7	40	8
Alaska	3	3	0	2	5	6	0	1	0	0
Arizona	7	11	4	9	9	7	0	0	1	0
California	43	57	23	42	35	43	3	2	7	3
Colorado	19	27	13	26	22	20	0	1	4	3
Idaho	15	18	5	12	17	18	0	0	4	1
Montana	11	16	0	10	12	14	1	0	3	0
Nevada	11	15	3	13	11	11	0	0	4	0
New Mexico	13	18	4	16	16	17	0	0	2	0
Oregon	12	16	10	24	9	13	0	0	6	0
Utah	7	14	6	10	10	11	0	1	1	0
Washington	25	33	2	21	35	38	0	1	5	1
Wyoming	9	13	8	16	14	11	0	1	3	0

Note: A total of 1,027 jail jurisdictions indicated no TB screening policy either for inmates at admission or for staff hiring; 1,303 had none relating to screening at regular intervals; 1,289 had none upon request; and 2,774 had none at release or departure. For each policy, the number of jail jurisdictions for which data was not available was equal to the total number (3,084) minus the sum of those with screenings plus those specified without screening.

Appendix table 23. Jail inmates who were suspected of having tuberculosis, who had a TB-positive skin test, or who had confirmed TB disease, June 30, 1999

Region and jurisdiction	Number of inmates in jurisdictions reporting on TB	Confined persons under jail supervision who —			
		Total	Were suspected to have TB	Had positive skin test for TB	Had confirmed TB disease
U.S. total	391,580	14,669	4,294	9,791	584
Federal State	11,209 380,371	5 14,664	5 4,289	0 9,791	0 584
Northeast	64,257	1,724	255	1,436	33
Maine	236	7	3	4	0
Massachusetts	9,519	210	14	194	2
New Hampshire	1,053	40	3	37	0
New Jersey	7,360	226	7	218	1
New York	25,720	521	78	421	22
Pennsylvania	20,369	720	150	562	8
Midwest	44,931	1,440	431	934	75
Illinois	12,630	343	110	192	41
Indiana	5,505	124	74	48	2
Iowa	827	32	15	15	2
Kansas	1,559	39	4	31	4
Michigan	7,454	112	29	77	6
Minnesota	1,815	117	24	91	2
Missouri	2,687	103	26	73	4
Nebraska	1,380	145	92	47	6
North Dakota	203	8	2	6	0
Ohio	4,428	156	21	132	3
South Dakota	434	36	22	11	3
Wisconsin	6,009	225	12	211	2
South	179,741	7,141	2,284	4,420	437
Alabama	3,288	118	45	64	9
Arkansas	880	20	8	11	1
Dist. of Col.	1,653	48	4	44	0
Florida	40,011	2,319	1,373	614	332
Georgia	21,170	719	124	583	12
Kentucky	3,424	149	70	77	2
Louisiana	15,218	618	41	567	10
Maryland	8,609	313	11	300	2
Mississippi	4,653	259	32	206	21
North Carolina	3,034	137	88	42	7
Oklahoma	3,724	59	18	34	7
South Carolina	4,822	123	31	80	12
Tennessee	13,392	364	41	314	9
Texas	42,089	1,374	295	1,068	11
Virginia	12,733	492	103	387	2
West Virginia	1,041	29	0	29	0
West	91,442	4,359	1,319	3,001	39
Alaska	8,180	0	0	0	0
Arizona	61,109	114	51	61	2
California	4,427	2,774	1,083	1,673	18
Colorado	1,674	87	11	75	1
Idaho	442	42	13	26	3
Montana	3,234	4	2	2	0
Nevada	2,222	69	3	65	1
New Mexico	3,980	132	38	92	2
Oregon	729	726	74	647	5
Utah	5,237	21	4	11	6
Washington	208	370	35	335	0
Wyoming	208	20	5	14	1

Note: Persons tested prior to June 30, 1999, whose results were pending at the time of the census were counted as suspected of having TB.

Appendix table 24. Testing policies among jail inmates for the HIV virus, July 1, 1998 - June 30, 1999

Region and jurisdiction	Jail jurisdictions tested for HIV virus		Jail jurisdictions that tested for HIV —						
	No	Yes	Upon inmate request	Upon clinical indication of need	Upon court order	After incident	Upon indication of high risk status	By random sample	Other reasons*
U.S. total	1,277	1,551	976	735	684	504	150	91	263
Federal State	0	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	0
	1,277	1,550	975	734	683	503	150	90	263
Northeast	26	155	137	64	47	39	11	4	17
Maine	2	13	7	4	4	6	0	0	2
Massachusetts	1	13	11	5	2	1	1	1	3
New Hampshire	1	9	9	5	2	4	0	0	0
New Jersey	2	19	16	12	14	9	3	0	1
New York	7	49	46	14	16	9	1	2	3
Pennsylvania	13	52	48	24	9	10	6	1	8
Midwest	455	417	219	164	222	130	26	12	50
Illinois	38	46	22	18	30	14	3	2	5
Indiana	29	54	39	18	25	10	2	0	9
Iowa	64	26	11	7	8	13	2	0	1
Kansas	64	26	17	12	7	12	0	0	3
Michigan	9	69	29	27	64	20	4	1	3
Minnesota	40	32	16	9	14	8	0	1	3
Missouri	71	31	17	14	8	11	5	3	4
Nebraska	49	9	8	3	2	4	1	1	0
North Dakota	8	14	5	3	3	1	0	1	13
Ohio	36	59	26	33	35	20	7	1	7
South Dakota	19	10	4	4	3	3	1	0	0
Wisconsin	28	41	25	16	23	14	1	2	2
South	633	744	457	383	292	240	82	65	175
Alabama	82	54	25	31	24	20	12	11	59
Arkansas	57	26	12	16	13	12	0	4	2
Dist. of Col.	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0
Florida	12	56	40	34	34	23	10	3	9
Georgia	87	95	57	45	27	21	10	7	24
Kentucky	30	41	19	14	27	12	1	3	4
Louisiana	32	51	26	28	12	13	8	5	15
Maryland	2	23	22	11	8	9	4	0	2
Mississippi	46	31	19	15	6	7	3	4	10
North Carolina	40	49	31	24	13	16	5	3	2
Oklahoma	68	20	5	7	11	10	2	1	4
South Carolina	11	36	15	19	12	13	5	7	12
Tennessee	38	54	26	30	23	17	5	5	9
Texas	103	133	104	57	38	29	6	7	16
Virginia	14	62	47	44	34	34	9	4	5
West Virginia	11	12	8	8	9	4	2	1	2
West	163	234	162	123	122	94	31	9	21
Alaska	7	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Arizona	1	13	10	5	6	6	3	1	0
California	13	60	49	30	36	28	4	2	6
Colorado	27	26	17	12	18	8	3	0	4
Idaho	22	15	10	10	8	5	6	3	1
Montana	24	10	5	5	3	5	0	0	0
Nevada	9	11	5	9	3	4	4	0	1
New Mexico	15	15	7	10	3	4	1	2	2
Oregon	7	23	16	15	12	11	3	0	0
Utah	14	8	4	6	3	4	3	1	3
Washington	18	36	26	13	26	14	2	0	3
Wyoming	6	16	13	8	4	4	2	0	1

Note: A total 256 jail jurisdictions did not report whether inmates were tested for HIV. Among the 1,551 units that said they tested, 14 did not indicate specific policies. The sum of jail jurisdictions providing information on HIV testing policies exceeded the total because some jurisdictions have multiple policies. *Includes policies that tested all inmates at some time during custody, (81 jurisdictions), convicted inmates at admission (37), convicted inmates at release (11), and unspecified policies (134).

Appendix table 25. Number of jail inmates who tested positive for HIV, by symptom level, June 30, 1999

Region and jurisdiction	Inmates known to be HIV positive —								
	Total ^a	Male	Female	Asymptomatic ^b		Symptomatic ^c		Confirmed AIDS	
				Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
U.S. total^a	8,693	7,022	1,671	3,089	812	1,226	325	2,575	533
Federal	76	70	6	44	3	1	1	25	2
State	8,617	6,952	1,665	3,045	809	1,225	324	2,550	531
Northeast	3,105	2,470	635	1,138	347	425	103	907	185
Maine	25	18	7	7	2	1	2	10	3
Massachusetts	426	405	21	114	4	176	10	115	7
New Hampshire	11	11	0	2	0	6	0	3	0
New Jersey	366	271	95	126	31	65	37	80	27
New York	1,359	982	377	648	256	138	42	196	79
Pennsylvania	918	783	135	241	54	39	12	503	69
Midwest	614	493	121	214	47	95	32	182	41
Illinois	250	181	69	75	27	51	21	55	21
Indiana	34	30	4	19	4	3	0	8	0
Iowa	17	16	1	6	1	5	0	5	0
Kansas	27	26	1	17	1	3	0	6	0
Michigan	55	48	7	19	1	2	1	27	5
Minnesota	13	12	1	3	1	1	0	8	0
Missouri	61	50	11	27	5	3	1	20	5
Nebraska	8	6	2	3	1	0	0	3	1
North Dakota	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ohio	86	73	13	26	4	6	3	41	6
South Dakota	6	4	2	4	1	0	0	0	1
Wisconsin	57	47	10	15	1	21	6	9	2
South	3,822	3,042	780	1,315	371	573	144	1,024	265
Alabama	86	66	20	16	4	3	1	47	15
Arkansas	32	26	6	8	1	5	0	13	5
Dist. of Col.	126	105	21	9	2	0	0	96	19
Florida	936	730	206	241	78	97	33	262	95
Georgia	549	438	111	185	49	176	39	77	23
Kentucky	40	34	6	10	1	12	3	12	2
Louisiana	311	265	46	126	21	62	10	77	15
Maryland	383	277	106	149	68	82	27	46	11
Mississippi	108	99	9	71	6	12	2	16	1
North Carolina	156	134	22	67	12	35	5	32	5
Oklahoma	42	32	10	11	2	11	3	10	5
South Carolina	83	71	12	28	4	20	2	23	6
Tennessee	301	229	72	118	39	16	9	95	24
Texas	333	281	52	105	21	29	5	147	26
Virginia	324	245	79	164	61	13	5	68	13
West Virginia	12	10	2	7	2	0	0	3	0
West	1,076	947	129	378	44	132	45	437	40
Alaska	2	2	0	1	0	1	0	0	0
Arizona	16	13	3	6	2	0	0	7	1
California	693	612	81	194	28	48	24	370	29
Colorado	38	33	5	15	2	13	3	5	0
Idaho	34	31	3	15	1	9	2	7	0
Montana	11	11	0	7	0	0	0	4	0
Nevada	20	15	5	12	4	1	0	2	1
New Mexico	37	32	5	13	0	7	2	12	3
Oregon	30	28	2	6	2	12	0	10	0
Utah	6	4	2	2	0	1	2	1	0
Washington	168	151	17	95	1	40	12	16	4
Wyoming	21	15	6	12	4	0	0	3	2

^aThe total number of HIV-positive cases may not be equal to the number of HIV/confirmed AIDS cases because some jail jurisdictions were unable to determine the types of infection.

^bAsymptomatic HIV-infection is defined as testing positive for the HIV antibody but having no HIV-related symptoms.

^cSymptomatic HIV-infection is defined as displaying symptoms associated with HIV infection but without a confirmed AIDS diagnosis.

Appendix table 26. Jail policies and procedures relating to inmate mental health, June 30, 1999

Region and jurisdiction	Jail jurisdictions that provided							No mental health service
	Mental health screening at intake ^a	Psychiatric evaluation ^b	24-hour mental health care ^c	Routine therapy or counseling ^d	Psychotropic medication ^e	Community mental health service ^f	Other	
U.S. total	2,153	1,045	1,309	1,284	1,833	801	174	151
Federal State	1	1	0	1	1	1	0	0
	2,152	1,044	1,309	1,283	1,832	800	174	151
Northeast	150	120	110	150	158	107	6	0
Maine	11	8	10	12	14	9	1	0
Massachusetts	12	14	12	14	11	9	0	0
New Hampshire	7	5	4	7	6	3	0	0
New Jersey	20	15	16	16	20	15	0	0
New York	41	36	30	49	47	33	3	0
Pennsylvania	59	42	38	52	60	38	2	0
Midwest	673	273	435	355	563	191	44	45
Illinois	64	37	52	52	60	23	3	3
Indiana	62	29	33	34	46	13	5	2
Iowa	69	15	34	25	58	14	3	4
Kansas	65	22	30	18	45	8	9	7
Michigan	67	34	54	54	63	33	3	1
Minnesota	57	19	37	26	51	17	4	2
Missouri	57	23	34	19	51	15	6	17
Nebraska	54	9	25	16	34	11	2	0
North Dakota	17	5	12	9	12	4	1	3
Ohio	77	45	75	55	67	33	4	2
South Dakota	22	8	11	10	16	6	0	4
Wisconsin	62	27	38	37	60	14	4	0
South	1,010	476	575	587	833	367	89	91
Alabama	74	35	36	34	53	41	8	24
Arkansas	49	17	20	14	41	19	6	7
Dist. of Col.	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	0
Florida	59	39	41	52	59	38	6	0
Georgia	119	64	81	92	106	45	13	21
Kentucky	57	24	24	38	43	11	4	0
Louisiana	62	29	40	28	49	19	7	5
Maryland	24	23	17	23	23	21	2	0
Mississippi	48	14	20	28	40	12	8	7
North Carolina	73	32	43	31	55	22	4	2
Oklahoma	64	15	22	15	39	15	8	7
South Carolina	35	17	21	32	33	14	0	1
Tennessee	60	29	36	33	59	15	6	9
Texas	206	92	103	98	160	61	12	7
Virginia	61	36	60	56	61	26	5	0
West Virginia	18	9	10	12	11	7	0	1
West	319	175	189	191	278	135	35	15
Alaska	4	1	3	2	4	1	1	0
Arizona	13	10	9	8	13	8	1	0
California	67	41	45	46	60	39	4	3
Colorado	36	20	28	24	33	16	7	3
Idaho	30	13	14	9	22	9	3	2
Montana	17	6	11	8	15	4	4	4
Nevada	18	11	6	9	15	6	0	0
New Mexico	25	15	14	18	21	9	3	1
Oregon	26	14	14	16	27	14	1	1
Utah	21	8	7	11	14	3	2	0
Washington	47	25	26	23	41	17	5	1
Wyoming	15	11	12	17	13	9	4	0

Note: A total 315 jail jurisdictions did not provide information on inmate mental health and procedures.

^aScreened inmates at intake for mental disorders, excluding screening for suicide.

^bConducted psychiatric or psychological evaluations and assessments, other than at time of intake, to determine inmate mental health or emotional status.

^cProvided 24-hour mental health care to inmates either on or off jail grounds.

^dProvided therapy or counseling by a trained mental health professional on a routine basis.

^ePrescribed, distributed or monitored the use of psychotropic medications to inmates.

^fProvided assistance to released inmates to obtain community mental health services.

Appendix table 27. Jail inmates who were receiving mental health services, June 30, 1999

Region and jurisdiction	Number of inmates in jurisdictions reporting data	Number of inmates who were receiving —		
		24-hour mental health care ^a	Mental health therapy or counseling	Psychotropic medication ^b
U.S. total	490,710	11,323	41,029	44,337
Federal State	/	0	/	/
	490,710	11,323	41,029	44,337
Northeast	84,869	2,395	11,057	9,937
Maine	1,113	20	59	276
Massachusetts	10,623	152	497	550
New Hampshire	1,422	40	151	140
New Jersey	14,267	346	415	894
New York	31,219	1,141	6,107	4,286
Pennsylvania	26,225	696	3,828	3,791
Midwest	68,134	1,078	4,552	5,914
Illinois	5,819	130	337	422
Indiana	9,140	105	371	410
Iowa	2,217	12	132	263
Kansas	2,078	35	93	315
Michigan	13,685	144	867	1,328
Minnesota	2,671	21	199	306
Missouri	4,996	101	592	636
Nebraska	1,887	12	61	160
North Dakota	310	2	67	27
Ohio	13,479	310	1,044	1,186
South Dakota	817	3	45	80
Wisconsin	11,035	203	744	781
South	223,580	4,175	16,477	19,944
Alabama	7,852	274	297	576
Arkansas	2,407	12	75	130
Dist. of Col.	1,653	108	45	142
Florida	47,253	1,090	3,889	4,435
Georgia	22,881	382	2,905	2,052
Kentucky	6,446	84	210	495
Louisiana	17,000	284	1,238	1,030
Maryland	10,889	194	860	844
Mississippi	4,978	58	117	274
North Carolina	8,211	44	285	456
Oklahoma	4,619	28	108	247
South Carolina	7,103	78	396	399
Tennessee	17,982	202	1,198	2,465
Texas	45,641	1,088	2,997	4,278
Virginia	17,228	238	1,779	1,902
West Virginia	1,437	11	78	219
West	114,127	3,675	8,943	8,542
Alaska	6	0	0	2
Arizona	10,083	168	176	116
California	71,712	2,963	6,119	5,598
Colorado	6,627	62	231	288
Idaho	2,209	18	108	315
Montana	777	5	86	81
Nevada	4,671	96	639	395
New Mexico	4,380	64	611	636
Oregon	5,442	238	556	452
Utah	1,796	8	117	225
Washington	5,523	46	252	370
Wyoming	901	7	48	64

/Not available.

^aIn special housing or a psychiatric unit on or off jail grounds.

^bDrugs having a mind-altering effect, such as antidepressants, stimulants, sedatives, tranquilizers, and other anti-psychotic drugs.

Appendix table 28. Jail procedures for suicide prevention, June 30, 1999

Region and jurisdiction	Jail jurisdictions have specific procedures for suicide prevention*		Jail jurisdictions with suicide prevention procedures involving —						
	No	Yes	Suicide risk assessment at admission	Staff training in suicide prevention	Counseling or psychiatric services	Monitoring of high risk inmates	Suicide watch cell or special location	Inmate suicide prevention teams	Other procedures
U.S. total	84	2,782	2,499	1,997	1,764	2,085	2,403	215	151
Federal State	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0
	84	2,781	2,498	1,996	1,763	2,084	2,402	214	151
Northeast	2	180	176	171	173	155	169	24	11
Maine	0	15	15	15	15	11	14	0	0
Massachusetts	0	14	13	14	14	14	13	4	2
New Hampshire	0	10	9	10	9	8	10	1	1
New Jersey	0	21	21	17	20	16	19	4	2
New York	1	56	56	56	56	52	54	6	2
Pennsylvania	1	64	62	59	59	54	59	9	4
Midwest	36	854	786	635	554	680	742	54	35
Illinois	1	84	77	59	68	60	75	8	4
Indiana	1	83	77	51	48	71	76	4	2
Iowa	1	91	89	81	37	83	74	7	1
Kansas	2	87	73	60	45	69	73	4	1
Michigan	3	77	76	62	68	69	74	3	1
Minnesota	5	71	69	60	58	49	62	7	4
Missouri	17	92	70	40	38	63	79	3	7
Nebraska	4	54	52	40	27	36	41	0	2
North Dakota	1	21	20	19	11	19	18	2	0
Ohio	0	95	90	76	77	73	78	9	7
South Dakota	0	29	24	25	13	23	22	2	3
Wisconsin	1	70	69	62	64	65	70	5	3
South	41	1,347	1,161	892	762	939	1,161	110	72
Alabama	9	128	102	67	48	107	105	16	16
Arkansas	3	80	59	40	30	54	66	2	2
Dist. of Col.	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	0
Florida	1	68	62	45	57	56	61	4	4
Georgia	6	176	144	91	94	102	150	15	8
Kentucky	3	69	62	52	44	45	62	1	4
Louisiana	5	80	68	51	38	49	65	7	4
Maryland	0	25	25	23	24	19	24	3	1
Mississippi	9	70	52	36	30	38	59	3	5
North Carolina	1	89	76	55	46	66	78	7	3
Oklahoma	3	86	74	58	26	64	71	6	3
South Carolina	1	46	39	37	27	30	42	3	0
Tennessee	0	93	74	52	55	55	85	13	5
Texas	0	237	229	202	160	171	203	21	12
Virginia	0	76	72	67	66	62	69	7	3
West Virginia	0	23	22	15	16	20	20	2	2
West	5	400	375	298	274	310	330	26	33
Alaska	0	8	6	6	3	7	6	0	0
Arizona	0	14	14	12	14	12	13	2	0
California	1	75	70	62	52	51	58	7	12
Colorado	0	53	50	32	36	38	43	6	4
Idaho	0	38	36	27	20	35	30	1	2
Montana	4	31	27	19	15	26	22	0	4
Nevada	0	20	18	15	13	14	19	2	1
New Mexico	0	31	28	20	22	21	29	0	1
Oregon	0	31	30	24	26	27	29	4	3
Utah	0	23	22	20	17	17	20	0	0
Washington	0	54	52	41	38	41	40	2	5
Wyoming	0	22	22	20	18	21	21	2	1

*A total of 218 jail jurisdictions did not indicate whether specific procedures were followed for suicide prevention.

Appendix table 29. Jail inmate deaths, by cause and gender, during the annual period ending June 30, 1999

Region and jurisdiction	Total number of deaths	Number of inmate deaths involving —														Cause of death and gender not reported
		Total ^a		Natural causes ^b		AIDS ^c		Suicide		Homicide by another inmate		Other homicide		Other causes ^d		
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
U.S. total	934	837	85	354	41	69	10	304	24	23	0	4	1	83	9	12
Federal State	15	15	0	10	0	1	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	919	822	85	344	41	68	10	300	24	23	0	4	1	83	9	12
Northeast	152	138	14	62	8	23	3	44	3	4	0	0	0	5	0	0
Maine	3	3	0	1	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Massachusetts	16	16	0	7	0	3	0	4	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0
New Hampshire	4	4	0	0	0	2	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
New Jersey	18	16	2	5	2	5	0	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
New York	66	60	6	30	3	9	2	19	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0
Pennsylvania	45	39	6	19	3	4	1	12	2	2	0	0	0	2	0	0
Midwest	137	125	8	42	3	3	0	68	4	1	0	0	0	11	1	4
Illinois	15	13	2	3	0	1	0	7	2	0	0	0	0	2	0	0
Indiana	20	17	0	6	0	0	0	9	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	3
Iowa	3	3	0	1	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Kansas	6	5	0	1	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	1
Michigan	11	11	0	6	0	0	0	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Minnesota	9	9	0	4	0	0	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Missouri	14	14	0	6	0	0	0	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nebraska	4	4	0	2	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
North Dakota	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ohio	27	21	6	5	3	2	0	10	2	0	0	0	0	4	1	0
South Dakota	7	7	0	0	0	0	0	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Wisconsin	19	19	0	8	0	0	0	10	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
South	428	383	37	173	15	40	7	124	12	10	0	3	1	33	2	8
Alabama	20	17	1	8	0	0	0	6	1	2	0	0	0	1	0	2
Arkansas	7	6	1	2	0	0	0	3	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Dist. of Col.	18	17	1	12	0	4	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Florida	61	52	8	22	3	11	4	12	0	2	0	1	1	4	0	1
Georgia	47	42	4	16	1	11	0	14	3	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Kentucky	11	11	0	6	0	0	0	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Louisiana	19	18	1	9	0	2	1	5	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0
Maryland	32	26	6	15	4	2	0	5	2	2	0	0	0	2	0	0
Mississippi	13	11	1	3	1	0	0	7	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
North Carolina	20	19	1	5	0	1	0	11	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	0
Oklahoma	10	9	1	3	0	0	0	5	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
South Carolina	17	13	1	8	1	1	0	3	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	3
Tennessee	39	38	1	14	0	3	0	12	1	2	0	0	0	7	0	0
Texas	76	69	7	35	2	2	1	20	3	0	0	0	0	12	1	0
Virginia	31	28	3	13	3	3	0	11	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
West Virginia	7	7	0	2	0	0	0	4	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
West	202	176	26	67	15	2	0	64	5	8	0	1	0	34	6	0
Alaska	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Arizona	14	10	4	4	2	0	0	3	2	1	0	0	0	2	0	0
California	100	87	13	34	8	2	0	19	1	4	0	1	0	27	4	0
Colorado	17	16	1	5	1	0	0	10	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Idaho	3	2	1	1	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Montana	7	7	0	1	0	0	0	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nevada	8	8	0	5	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
New Mexico	8	6	2	1	2	0	0	2	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0
Oregon	15	14	1	5	1	0	0	6	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0
Utah	3	3	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Washington	23	19	4	9	1	0	0	10	1	0	0	0	0	0	2	0
Wyoming	4	4	0	2	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Note: In 8 jurisdictions that did not report cause of death, 12 deaths were included in the cause of death unknown category.

^aExcludes cause and gender not reported deaths.

^bExcludes AIDS-related deaths.

^cAcquired Immune Deficiency Syndrome. The immediate cause of death in AIDS mortalities may be Pneumocystis, Kaposi's Sarcoma, or other diseases related to HIV infection.

^dIncludes deaths related to drugs and alcohol, auto accidents, diabetes, choking on food, self-asphyxiation, and 18 deaths from unspecified causes.

Appendix table 30. Jail providing work assignments and number of inmates with work assignments, June 30, 1999

Region and jurisdiction	Jail jurisdictions providing work assignments in —					Number of confined inmates —	
	Correctional industries	Facility support services	Agriculture	Public works	Other assignments	With work assignments	In jail jurisdictions reporting data
U.S. total	111	1,655	212	1,382	233	84,549	552,887
Federal	0	1	0	1	0	4,013	11,209
State	111	1,654	212	1,381	233	80,536	541,678
Northeast	24	157	37	118	18	15,795	89,151
Maine	1	13	2	13	0	141	1,113
Massachusetts	6	13	6	13	3	1,539	10,774
New Hampshire	3	9	6	6	1	238	1,592
New Jersey	5	19	5	19	2	2,033	16,830
New York	6	48	9	30	6	8,047	32,674
Pennsylvania	3	55	9	37	6	3,797	26,168
Midwest	9	387	27	267	71	7,294	69,531
Illinois	1	43	3	23	3	497	6,643
Indiana	0	40	1	28	12	822	8,367
Iowa	0	13	0	12	6	140	1,594
Kansas	0	26	2	10	5	122	2,243
Michigan	1	57	7	53	5	1,791	14,083
Minnesota	6	31	2	47	9	877	4,508
Missouri	0	37	4	13	7	514	4,972
Nebraska	0	22	0	9	3	171	1,869
North Dakota	0	5	2	4	3	84	267
Ohio	1	59	4	40	9	1,309	14,355
South Dakota	0	16	0	10	4	81	955
Wisconsin	0	38	2	18	5	886	9,675
South	53	836	123	791	101	39,221	256,827
Alabama	4	56	2	67	10	995	9,669
Arkansas	4	44	3	41	4	620	4,287
Dist. of Col.	0	1	0	0	0	473	1,653
Florida	8	57	16	47	10	7,503	49,913
Georgia	5	105	6	91	14	6,275	29,576
Kentucky	1	38	5	57	3	1,346	8,859
Louisiana	8	58	25	62	8	3,436	22,427
Maryland	1	24	1	20	3	1,714	10,945
Mississippi	1	41	8	47	2	1,117	7,037
North Carolina	2	38	2	21	9	1,010	8,445
Oklahoma	1	59	4	40	3	521	5,832
South Carolina	1	29	3	32	5	1,146	6,512
Tennessee	4	59	8	70	9	3,736	18,375
Texas	10	150	31	131	15	6,335	53,568
Virginia	3	63	8	52	3	2,720	17,580
West Virginia	0	14	1	13	3	274	2,149
West	25	274	25	205	43	18,226	126,169
Alaska	0	1	0	1	1	/	20
Arizona	0	13	0	11	1	1,287	10,085
California	14	63	13	50	11	12,372	76,559
Colorado	3	34	2	26	9	935	8,205
Idaho	0	26	0	10	3	125	2,115
Montana	2	5	0	2	4	81	725
Nevada	1	19	2	14	0	640	4,890
New Mexico	1	20	1	15	1	662	4,479
Oregon	0	22	0	15	2	697	5,560
Utah	2	18	3	19	3	440	2,488
Washington	2	42	4	38	7	894	10,218
Wyoming	0	11	0	4	1	93	825

Note. The number of jail jurisdictions providing work assignments was greater than the total because some facilities provided more than one type of assignment. No reporting units provided zero work assignments.
/Not available.

Appendix table 31. Jails providing educational programs for inmates and number of inmates participating in educational programs, June 30, 1999

Region and jurisdiction	Jail jurisdictions providing educational programs in —							Number of confined inmates —	
	Basic adult education	Secondary education	Special education	Vocational training	College courses*	Study release	No education assignments	Participating in educational programs	In jurisdictions reporting data
U.S. total	697	1,546	304	183	95	261	1,118	47,519	582,934
Federal*	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	1,707	11,209
State	696	1,545	303	182	94	260	1,118	45,812	571,725
Northeast	124	168	81	38	16	37	4	9,420	89,164
Maine	12	13	9	4	0	4	0	239	1,113
Massachusetts	13	13	10	10	4	3	0	1,614	10,774
New Hampshire	4	9	8	2	0	1	0	171	1,592
New Jersey	13	18	3	5	2	3	3	544	16,830
New York	31	52	16	8	6	5	0	3,500	32,296
Pennsylvania	51	63	35	9	4	21	1	3,352	26,559
Midwest	200	491	83	32	27	125	322	5,410	84,637
Illinois	15	57	6	1	3	6	21	233	7,624
Indiana	16	66	16	2	6	2	15	649	12,159
Iowa	6	35	4	0	1	6	53	322	2,888
Kansas	8	22	2	1	0	0	68	90	3,918
Michigan	30	56	7	6	5	25	14	1,066	14,985
Minnesota	37	61	15	6	3	24	5	821	4,887
Missouri	15	20	3	2	0	6	73	325	6,177
Nebraska	16	48	1	0	3	8	5	169	2,137
North Dakota	4	9	3	2	3	5	11	66	583
Ohio	26	63	11	6	1	7	27	904	15,883
South Dakota	2	6	2	0	0	4	18	42	1,034
Wisconsin	25	48	13	6	2	32	12	723	12,362
South	262	660	87	72	30	53	639	16,665	268,425
Alabama	15	34	2	2	0	3	95	373	10,413
Arkansas	9	32	2	0	0	0	45	484	4,768
Dist. of Col.	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	29	1,653
Florida	25	50	13	9	2	4	12	3,385	50,260
Georgia	18	65	5	8	2	0	113	1,326	31,504
Kentucky	16	60	7	2	2	10	8	699	9,247
Louisiana	19	54	6	13	4	1	24	948	20,900
Maryland	19	22	5	5	1	8	0	537	10,945
Mississippi	12	32	2	1	0	0	42	467	7,866
North Carolina	7	17	3	4	1	2	66	534	11,521
Oklahoma	1	15	2	1	1	1	73	127	6,251
South Carolina	12	15	1	2	1	0	27	146	7,788
Tennessee	21	45	7	3	1	0	38	1,225	18,943
Texas	43	136	16	14	9	7	86	4,648	55,905
Virginia	38	69	13	6	6	16	3	1,579	18,235
West Virginia	7	14	3	1	0	1	7	158	2,226
West	110	226	52	40	21	45	153	14,317	129,499
Alaska	0	1	0	0	0	0	7	1	46
Arizona	8	9	7	1	0	3	2	3,494	10,170
California	33	54	19	26	5	13	15	8,195	77,001
Colorado	7	28	2	1	2	8	23	401	8,877
Idaho	6	19	0	0	3	6	17	70	2,557
Montana	5	15	3	0	0	2	18	56	1,093
Nevada	4	9	2	3	0	0	9	482	4,898
New Mexico	5	11	4	2	0	2	17	489	4,732
Oregon	9	21	4	0	1	3	10	171	6,187
Utah	16	19	4	5	5	3	3	400	2,488
Washington	15	23	3	2	2	2	28	530	10,445
Wyoming	2	17	4	0	3	3	4	28	1,005

Note. The number of jail jurisdictions providing educational programs was greater than the total because some facilities provided more than one type of program.

*College courses in the Federal system are by correspondence only.

Appendix table 32. Jails providing counseling or special programs for inmates, June 30, 1999

Region and jurisdiction	Jail jurisdictions providing programs in —											No counseling provided	Counseling or program data not reported
	Religious counseling	Alcohol counseling ^a	Drug counseling ^b	Psychological counseling ^c	Life skills training ^d	Domestic violence counseling	Pretrial services	Job-seeking training	Parenting training	Sex offender treatment	Other counseling		
U.S. total	1,961	1,725	1,529	1,307	602	489	469	412	342	253	114	482	284
Federal State	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	0
	1,960	1,724	1,528	1,306	601	488	468	411	341	252	113	482	284
Northeast	163	173	167	153	119	67	59	86	76	58	11	0	8
Maine	15	15	14	12	10	5	6	7	4	2	1	0	0
Massachusetts	13	13	13	13	12	12	6	10	7	7	1	0	0
New Hampshire	9	9	9	6	6	1	1	4	3	2	0	0	1
New Jersey	21	21	21	18	12	5	3	12	8	4	2	0	0
New York	50	51	46	47	38	21	23	27	24	9	3	0	5
Pennsylvania	55	64	64	57	41	23	20	26	30	34	4	0	2
Midwest	592	573	501	413	165	158	126	139	90	95	30	143	85
Illinois	61	61	49	54	11	14	15	9	9	11	3	10	7
Indiana	63	58	48	37	14	4	4	8	5	1	3	6	9
Iowa	50	45	42	37	2	21	30	8	2	5	4	14	7
Kansas	47	34	33	27	7	9	12	4	5	1	1	32	7
Michigan	59	69	61	57	29	17	15	22	17	20	2	4	5
Minnesota	63	65	56	33	34	30	11	25	18	21	5	2	4
Missouri	49	33	31	23	7	6	11	4	3	3	3	45	25
Nebraska	40	46	37	22	5	6	7	8	5	3	1	5	6
North Dakota	11	13	10	8	3	4	1	4	3	4	1	5	1
Ohio	75	75	70	60	32	23	11	17	13	8	5	10	10
South Dakota	15	15	13	10	2	4	2	3	2	0	0	10	1
Wisconsin	59	59	51	45	19	20	7	27	8	18	2	0	3
South	911	682	619	564	192	161	229	111	100	65	49	285	150
Alabama	74	50	47	40	5	22	10	2	0	5	5	46	18
Arkansas	43	11	11	21	0	2	6	1	1	2	1	25	7
Dist. of Col.	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Florida	58	48	47	45	25	21	18	16	20	5	4	3	2
Georgia	114	82	77	82	28	31	32	8	9	13	5	41	20
Kentucky	56	57	40	31	12	13	43	7	4	4	0	7	9
Louisiana	55	46	44	23	6	5	12	6	4	2	4	16	8
Maryland	23	24	24	20	11	4	12	7	10	3	1	1	0
Mississippi	47	28	21	18	8	2	1	3	0	1	2	23	20
North Carolina	48	28	29	33	6	8	17	2	3	4	4	22	10
Oklahoma	43	21	18	22	4	4	5	3	1	2	4	35	12
South Carolina	31	28	24	22	8	4	4	8	7	0	1	9	6
Tennessee	60	43	41	40	12	6	10	9	4	5	7	19	13
Texas	176	131	113	97	27	16	36	13	14	10	8	36	18
Virginia	67	66	68	57	34	14	22	23	22	7	1	1	0
West Virginia	16	19	15	12	6	9	1	3	1	2	1	1	7
West	294	296	241	176	125	102	54	75	75	34	23	54	41
Alaska	3	4	3	2	1	1	3	0	1	1	1	3	7
Arizona	13	12	9	10	5	4	6	3	3	1	0	0	4
California	61	64	62	42	37	27	9	25	35	5	6	8	2
Colorado	38	40	27	25	16	21	8	7	13	6	2	8	3
Idaho	23	25	21	9	5	6	2	1	1	4	1	7	2
Montana	21	19	13	8	2	5	3	1	1	2	1	6	9
Nevada	15	13	11	7	5	7	4	3	2	0	0	5	0
New Mexico	23	25	19	17	9	9	3	6	5	3	2	1	3
Oregon	22	24	20	15	14	7	4	10	6	4	3	3	3
Utah	21	21	17	8	14	5	3	6	2	4	1	0	3
Washington	36	32	24	17	14	5	7	10	5	1	4	10	5
Wyoming	18	17	15	16	3	5	2	3	1	3	2	3	0

Note. The number of jail jurisdictions providing counseling or special programs was greater than the total because some facilities provided more than one type of program.

^aAlcohol dependency, counseling, or awareness.

^bDrug dependency, counseling, or awareness.

^cPsychological or psychiatric counseling.

^dIncludes community adjustment, personal finance, anger management, and conflict resolution counseling.

**Appendix table 33. Jail boot camp and work release programs,
June 30, 1999**

Region and jurisdiction	Jail jurisdictions operating and inmates participating in —			
	Boot camp programs		Work release programs	
	Jail jurisdiction	Inmates	Jail jurisdiction	Inmates
U.S. total	37	2,498	1,574	24,222
Federal	0	0	1	14
State	37	2,498	1,573	24,208
Northeast	6	738	117	3,419
Maine	0	0	9	43
Massachusetts	3	188	9	284
New Hampshire	0	0	10	97
New Jersey	1	242	19	91
New York	2	308	13	26
Pennsylvania	0	0	57	2,878
Midwest	3	67	593	7,487
Illinois	0	0	55	531
Indiana	0	0	48	851
Iowa	0	0	66	143
Kansas	0	0	54	221
Michigan	1	29	62	934
Minnesota	0	0	64	816
Missouri	1	30	51	259
Nebraska	0	0	44	159
North Dakota	0	0	18	74
Ohio	1	8	53	372
South Dakota	0	0	24	211
Wisconsin	0	0	54	2,916
South	22	1,344	629	8,804
Alabama	3	5	65	475
Arkansas	0	0	39	107
Dist. of Col.	0	0	0	0
Florida	7	405	41	2,052
Georgia	1	2	56	529
Kentucky	1	64	50	682
Louisiana	2	704	29	438
Maryland	0	0	21	1,030
Mississippi	0	0	19	106
North Carolina	1	0	31	141
Oklahoma	1	3	28	82
South Carolina	0	0	17	264
Tennessee	1	0	55	487
Texas	5	161	102	1,243
Virginia	0	0	60	1,105
West Virginia	0	0	16	63
West	6	349	234	4,498
Alaska	0	0	1	0
Arizona	0	0	14	619
California	2	214	34	1,161
Colorado	1	7	44	1,340
Idaho	1	0	23	195
Montana	0	0	14	12
Nevada	2	128	8	31
New Mexico	0	0	24	214
Oregon	0	0	13	223
Utah	0	0	15	141
Washington	0	0	32	534
Wyoming	0	0	12	28

Note: A total of 252 jail jurisdictions did not indicate whether they operated a boot camp program; and 266 did not report whether they operated a work release program.

Appendix table 34. Jail functions, June 30, 1999

Region and jurisdiction	Jail functions —								
	General population confinement	Boot camp	Reception, diagnosis or classification	Hospital	Alcohol or drug treatment	Youthful offender	Work release or prerelease	Return to custody	Other function
U.S. total	2,678	22	392	162	156	198	1,039	1,425	64
Federal State	1	0	1	1	1	0	0	1	1
	2,677	22	391	161	155	198	1,039	1,424	63
Northeast	164	2	53	23	22	37	83	122	4
Maine	15	0	4	1	2	1	7	8	0
Massachusetts	10	1	5	1	2	2	4	5	1
New Hampshire	10	0	4	0	0	0	9	8	0
New Jersey	18	1	9	6	3	1	12	15	0
New York	53	0	13	9	4	22	5	39	2
Pennsylvania	58	0	18	6	11	11	46	47	1
Midwest	849	2	104	37	48	55	452	451	11
Illinois	84	0	15	8	6	10	54	35	1
Indiana	84	0	8	2	7	3	45	35	1
Iowa	91	0	7	1	1	6	53	55	0
Kansas	88	0	2	2	2	2	34	41	1
Michigan	72	1	21	3	9	9	44	53	0
Minnesota	70	0	7	1	2	6	53	41	0
Missouri	98	0	2	3	1	1	26	57	2
Nebraska	57	0	7	0	0	1	26	17	0
North Dakota	22	0	0	0	1	3	12	11	1
Ohio	88	1	19	11	16	1	34	40	3
South Dakota	28	0	2	1	1	8	19	13	1
Wisconsin	67	0	14	5	2	5	52	53	1
South	1,308	11	164	79	61	70	351	655	32
Alabama	131	1	4	1	4	7	23	34	1
Arkansas	82	0	4	2	0	6	22	46	1
Dist. of Col.	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0
Florida	52	0	10	11	2	7	14	24	2
Georgia	176	1	12	6	2	3	24	92	5
Kentucky	71	0	3	3	4	9	48	44	2
Louisiana	72	2	8	5	6	2	9	38	3
Maryland	19	1	10	5	4	2	15	11	0
Mississippi	69	0	5	3	4	3	5	31	4
North Carolina	85	0	7	2	0	11	18	37	3
Oklahoma	88	0	9	5	2	9	9	29	2
South Carolina	46	0	7	4	5	1	8	20	2
Tennessee	91	1	12	5	2	2	28	53	2
Texas	228	4	52	14	16	2	72	134	4
Virginia	73	1	19	11	9	5	46	48	0
West Virginia	24	0	2	2	1	0	10	13	1
West	356	7	70	22	24	36	153	196	16
Alaska	8	0	1	1	0	1	1	4	1
Arizona	11	1	4	1	0	0	9	6	0
California	42	0	12	1	1	1	15	23	5
Colorado	51	1	6	3	3	3	33	28	1
Idaho	37	1	9	3	0	2	20	22	0
Montana	34	0	4	1	3	8	9	20	0
Nevada	19	2	6	1	2	0	3	12	2
New Mexico	31	0	5	3	3	4	16	15	3
Oregon	27	0	2	1	2	1	4	18	0
Utah	23	0	6	4	2	1	15	16	1
Washington	51	0	8	1	4	4	18	18	0
Wyoming	22	2	7	2	4	11	10	14	3

Note: The number of jail jurisdictions providing data on facility functions was greater than the total because some facilities had more than one function. A total of 2,702 jail jurisdictions reported multiple functions. Of these, 2,654 indicated that general adult population confinement was the function that applied to the largest number of

inmates; 2 indicated that the primary function was a boot camp; 1, reception, diagnosis, or classification; 5, alcohol or drug treatment; 1, youthful offender confinement; 24 work/prerelease confinement; 9 return-to-custody confinement; and 6 with some other function. 378 jurisdictions reported no information on facility functions.

Appendix table 35. Selected jail characteristics, June 30, 1999

Region and jurisdiction	Purposes for which jail jurisdiction held offenders —			
	Temporary detention of persons up to 72 hours ^a	Detention of persons beyond 72 hours ^b	Incarceration of persons with sentences of 1 year or less ^c	Incarceration of felons for more than 1 year ^d
U.S. total	1,093	2,202	2,286	790
Federal State	1	1	1	1
	1,092	2,201	2,285	789
Northeast	62	144	156	83
Maine	6	15	15	0
Massachusetts	7	9	9	9
New Hampshire	10	10	10	1
New Jersey	8	16	17	12
New York	9	40	48	7
Pennsylvania	22	54	57	54
Midwest	370	692	771	116
Illinois	42	71	82	1
Indiana	49	70	78	52
Iowa	30	71	86	1
Kansas	43	73	77	10
Michigan	34	59	69	5
Minnesota	21	45	65	6
Missouri	56	88	79	8
Nebraska	19	43	55	2
North Dakota	6	19	18	0
Ohio	21	72	74	21
South Dakota	15	25	25	4
Wisconsin	34	56	63	6
South	502	1,073	1,037	521
Alabama	56	91	111	33
Arkansas	39	67	61	21
Dist. of Col.	0	1	1	1
Florida	17	47	51	9
Georgia	74	136	126	60
Kentucky	14	60	62	44
Louisiana	29	55	55	45
Maryland	6	19	20	16
Mississippi	32	59	49	38
North Carolina	25	79	40	12
Oklahoma	36	70	75	25
South Carolina	12	37	35	12
Tennessee	44	82	80	69
Texas	78	199	179	80
Virginia	26	55	68	50
West Virginia	14	16	24	6
West	158	292	321	69
Alaska	3	7	2	1
Arizona	6	10	9	0
California	16	28	41	5
Colorado	22	43	43	24
Idaho	15	32	33	6
Montana	16	30	33	7
Nevada	8	18	19	0
New Mexico	19	30	25	2
Oregon	14	21	27	3
Utah	10	20	22	16
Washington	13	32	46	1
Wyoming	16	21	21	4

Note: A total of 390 jail jurisdictions did not report for which purposes they held offenders.

^aTemporary holding or lockup facility in which arrestees are usually detained up to 72 hours, excluding holidays and weekends, pending arraignment.

^bDetention facility with authority to hold persons facing criminal charges beyond 72 hours.

^cCorrectional facility for persons convicted of offenses with sentences usually of a year or less.

^dCorrectional facility for persons convicted of felonies with sentences of more than a year.

